R23 ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

COURSE STRUCTURE AND SYLLABI

of

I & II B.TECH. ELECRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

FOR

B.TECH. REGULAR FOUR YEAR DEGREE PROGRAM

(For the batches admitted from 2023-24)

&

B.TECH. LATERAL ENTRY PROGRAM

(For the batches admitted from 2024-25)

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

SRI VENKATESWARA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(AUTONOMOUS)

(Affiliated to J.N.T. University Anantapur, Ananthapuramu, Accredited by NBA & NAAC "A")

Karakambadi Road, Tirupati - 517 507

Vision

To be a centre of excellence focusing on high quality technical education, research and technical services with global leadership competence to succeed in employment and higher education with ethical, social, entrepreneurial aspects updating to the real time requirements.

Mission

M 1: To impart high quality technical education by providing the state-of-the art infrastructure, core instruction.

M 2: Advanced research and technical consultancy services with qualified and senior faculty.

M 3: To prepare the students professionally deft and intellectually adept possessing excellent skill, knowledge and behavior with global competence.

Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering

Vision

To prepare the learners globally competent, dynamic and multi-talented young leaders with skill set & knowledge in Electrical and Electronics Engineering field with a focus on higher education, professional practice, research and technical consultancy competence ethical concern.

Mission

M 1: To prepare the learners professionally deft and intellectually adept in the field of Electrical and Electronics Engineering with an excellent infrastructure, core values and qualified & experienced teaching faculty.

M 2: To inculcate skill, knowledge and behaviour to cater the dynamic requirements in the field of Electrical and Electronics Engineering.

M 3: To motivate and prepare the learners for career guidance, placements and higher education with a focus on MoUs with premier institutes and industries.

PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES

PEO1: Solve challenging technological issues in the field of Electrical and Electronics Engineering for the betterment of the living standards of the society as valuable and productive engineers.

PEO2: Improve the efficiency and effectiveness of the existing methodologies by adapting out-of-the-box rationalized thinking.

PEO3: Function ethically and communicate professionally as a team member within multidisciplinary teams.

PEO4: Continue the process of lifelong learning to cater the dynamically changing requirements in the field of Electrical and Electronics Engineering.

PROGRAM OUTCOMES

PO1: **Engineering Knowledge**: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.

PO2: **Problem Analysis**: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.

PO3: **Design/Development of Solutions**: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations

PO4: **Conduct Investigations of Complex Problems**: Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.

PO5: **Modern Tool Usage**: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.

PO6: **The Engineer and Society**: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.

PO7: **Environment and Sustainability**: Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.

PO8: **Ethics**: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.

PO9: **Individual and Team Work**: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.

PO10: Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.

PO11: Project Management and Finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.

PO12: Life-long Learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and lifelong learning in the broadest context of technological change.

PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

A graduate of the Electrical & Electronics Engineering Program will be able to:

PSO 1: Design and develop innovative projects using the domain knowledge of control systems, power electronics, electrical machines, microprocessors and microcontrollers.

PSO 2: Learn the constantly varying technological developments in their problem-solving process.

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Karakambadi Road, TIRUPATI – 517507

ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

B.Tech. – I Year I Semester

S. No	Course Code	Course Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits
1	EE23AES101	Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering	ES	3	0	0	3
2	EG23AHS101	Communicative English	BS	2	0	0	2
3	PH23ABS101	Engineering Physics	BS	3	0	0	3
4	CS23AES101	Introduction to Programming	ES	3	0	0	3
5	MA23ABS101	Linear Algebra & Calculus	BS	3	0	0	3
6	EG23AHS102	Communicative English Lab	BS	0	0	2	1
7	CS23AES102	Computer Programming Lab	ES	0	0	3	1.5
8	EE23AES102	Electrical & Electronics Engineering Workshop	ES	0	0	3	1.5
9	PH23ABS102	Engineering Physics Lab	BS	0	0	2	1
10	CH23ABS105	Health and Wellness, Yoga and Sports	BS	0	0	1	0.5
Total							**19.5**

B.Tech. – I Year II Semester

S. No	Course Code	Course Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits
1	ME23AES101	Basic Civil & Mechanical Engineering	ES	3	0	0	3
2	MA23ABS201	Differential Equations & Vector Calculus	ES	3	0	0	3
3	EE23APC201	Electrical Circuit Analysis-I	PC	3	0	0	3
4	CH23ABS101	Chemistry	BS	3	0	0	3
5	ME23AES102	Engineering Graphics	ES	1	0	4	3
6	EE23APC202	Electrical Circuit Analysis-I Lab	PC	0	0	3	1.5
7	CH23ABS102	Chemistry Lab	BS	0	0	2	1
8	ME23AES103	Engineering Workshop	ES	0	0	3	1.5
9	CS23AES103	IT Workshop	BS	0	0	2	1
10	CH23ABS106	NSS/NCC/Scouts & Guides / Community Service	BS	0	0	1	0.5
Total							**20.5**

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ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

B.Tech. – II Year I Semester

S. No	Course Code	Course Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits
1	MA23ABS301	Complex Variables and Numerical Methods	BS	3	0	0	3
2	EE23AES301	Electromagnetic Field Theory	ES	3	0	0	3
3	BA23AHS304	Universal Human Values	HS	2	1	0	3
4	EE23APC301	DC Machines and Transformers	PC	3	0	0	3
5	EE23APC302	Electrical Circuit Analysis-II	PC	3	0	0	3
6	EE23APC303	DC Machines and Transformers Lab	PC	0	0	3	1.5
7	EE23APC304	Electrical Circuit Analysis-II and Simulation Lab	PC	0	0	3	1.5
8	CS23ASC301	Data Structures	SC	0	1	2	2
9	CH23AMC301	Environmental Science	MC	2	0	0	0
Total							**20**

B.Tech. – II Year II Semester

S. No	Course Code	Course Name	Category	L	T	P	Credits
1	EC23AES401	Analog Circuits	ES	3	0	0	3
2	BA23AHS302	Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis	HS	2	0	0	2
3	EE23APC401	Control Systems	PC	3	0	0	3
4	EE23APC402	Induction and Synchronous Machines	PC	3	0	0	3
5	EE23APC403	Power Systems-I	PC	3	0	0	3
6	CS23AES301	Design Thinking and Innovation	ES	1	0	2	2
7	EE23APC404	Control Systems Lab	PC	0	0	3	1.5
8	EE23APC405	Induction and Synchronous Machines Lab	PC	0	0	3	1.5
9	CS23ASC302	Python Programming	SC	0	1	2	2
Total							**21**
Mandatory Community Service Project Internship of 08 Weeks Duration during Summer Vacation							

I Year B.Tech. EEE – I Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(EE23AES101) BASIC ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

PART A: BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- To gain the knowledge about various laws, simplification techniques and principles associated with electrical circuits.
- To acquire basic knowledge about the Electric machines, their principle of operation and the concept of measuring instruments.
- To understand the concept of Power Generation, Electricity Bill and Safety Measures.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Apply the knowledge of theorems/laws to analyze the simple AC and DC circuits.
CO 2: Illustrate the operating principles of various electrical machines and electrical measuring equipment's.
CO 3: Understand the basic concepts of electrical power generation, Electricity Bill and Safety Measures.

UNIT I: (8 Periods)

DC Circuits: Electrical circuit elements (R, L and C), Ohm's Law and its limitations, KCL & KVL, series, parallel, series-parallel circuits, Super Position theorem, Simple numerical problems.

AC Circuits: A.C. Fundamentals: Equation of AC Voltage and current, waveform, time period, frequency, amplitude, phase, phase difference, average value, RMS value, form factor, peak factor, Voltage and current relationship with phasor diagrams in R, L, and C circuits, Concept of Impedance, Active power, reactive power and apparent power, Concept of power factor (Simple Numerical problems).

UNIT II: (7 Periods)

Machines: Construction, principle and operation of (i) DC Motor, (ii) DC Generator, (iii) Single Phase Transformer, (iv) Three Phase Induction Motor and (v) Alternator, Applications of electrical machines.

Measuring Instruments: Construction and working principle of Permanent Magnet Moving Coil (PMMC), Moving Iron (MI) Instruments and Wheat Stone Bridge.

UNIT III: (7 Periods)

Energy Resources, Electricity Bill & Safety Measures Energy Resources: Conventional and non-conventional energy resources; Layout and operation of various Power Generation systems: Hydel, Nuclear, Solar & Wind power generation.

Electricity Bill: Power rating of household appliances including air conditioners, PCs, Laptops, Printers, etc. Definition of "unit" used for consumption of electrical energy, two-part electricity tariff, calculation of electricity bill for domestic consumers.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Basic Electrical Engineering, D. C. Kulshreshtha, Tata McGraw Hill, 2019, First Edition.
2. Power System Engineering, P.V. Gupta, M.L. Soni, U.S. Bhatnagar and A. Chakrabarti, Dhanpat Rai & Co, 2013.
3. Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Rajendra Prasad, PHI publishers, 2014, Third Edition.

REFERENCES:

1. Basic Electrical Engineering, D. P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath, Mc Graw Hill, 2019, Fourth Edition.
2. Principles of Power Systems, V.K. Mehtha, S.Chand Technical Publishers,2020.
3. Basic Electrical Engineering, T. K. Nagsarkar and M. S. Sukhija, Oxford University Press, 2017.
4. Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering, S.K.Bhatacharya, Person Publications, 2018, Second Edition.

PART B: BASIC ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- To understand the working principle of various electronic devices.
- To acquire knowledge on the operating conditions of a DC power supply system, amplifiers and general electronic instrumentation system.
- To learn basic techniques in the design of a logic circuit.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Apply the concept of science and mathematics to understand the working principles of electronic devices.
CO 2: Analyze the working principle of a DC power supply system and Amplifiers.
CO 3: Solve digital logic circuits and implement using different logic gates.

UNIT I: (7 Periods)

Semiconductor Devices: Introduction - Evolution of electronics - Characteristics of PN Junction Diode - Zener Effect- Zener Diode and its Characteristics. Bipolar Junction Transistor - CB, CE, CC Configurations and Characteristics - Elementary Treatment of Small Signal CE Amplifier.

UNIT II: (8 Periods)

Basic Electronic Circuits and Instrumentation: Rectifiers and power supplies: Block diagram description of a dc power supply, working of a full wave bridge rectifier, capacitor filter (no analysis), working of simple Zener voltage regulator. Amplifiers: Block diagram of Public Address system, Circuit diagram and working of common emitter (RC coupled) amplifier with its frequency response. Electronic Instrumentation: Block diagram of an electronic instrumentation system.

UNIT III: (8 Periods)

Digital Electronics: Overview of Number Systems, Logic gates including Universal Gates, BCD codes, Excess-3 code, Gray code, Hamming code. Boolean Algebra, Basic Theorems and properties of Boolean Algebra, Truth Tables and Functionality of Logic Gates – NOT, OR, AND, NOR, NAND, XOR and XNOR. Simple combinational circuits–Half and Full Adder, Introduction to sequential circuits, Flip flops, Registers and counters (Elementary Treatment only).

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. R. L. Boylestad & Louis Nashlesky, Electronic Devices & Circuit Theory, Pearson Education, 2021.
2. R. P. Jain, Modern Digital Electronics, 4th Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill,2009

REFERENCES:

1. R. S. Sedha, A Textbook of Electronic Devices and Circuits, S. Chand &Co, 2010.
2. SantiramKal, Basic Electronics- Devices, Circuits and IT Fundamentals, Prentice Hall, India, 2002.
3. R. T. Paynter, Introductory Electronic Devices & Circuits – Conventional Flow Version, Pearson Education,2009.

I Year B.Tech. EEE – I Semester

L	T	P	C
2	0	0	2

(EG23AHS101) COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- To facilitate effective listening, Reading, Speaking and Writing skills among the students.
- It enhances the same in their comprehending abilities, oral presentations, reporting useful information and providing knowledge of grammatical structures and vocabulary.
- This course helps the students to make them effective in speaking and writing skills and to make them industry ready.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Understand the context, topic, and pieces of specific information from socialor Transactional dialogues.
CO 2: Apply grammatical structures to formulate and correct word forms.
CO 3: Analyze discourse markers to speak clearly on a specific topic in informal discussions.
CO 4: Evaluate reading/listening texts and write summaries based on global comprehension of these texts.
CO 5: Create a coherent paragraph, essay, and resume.

UNIT I: **(6 Periods)**

Lesson: HUMAN VALUES: The Gift of the Magi (Short Story)
Listening: Identifying the topic, the context and specific pieces of information by listening to short audio texts and answering a series of questions.
Speaking: Asking and answering general questions on familiar topics such as home, family, work, studies and interests; introducing oneself and others.
Reading: Skimming to get the main idea of a text; scanning to look for specific pieces of information. Writing: Mechanics of Writing-Capitalization, Spellings, Punctuation-Parts of Sentences.
Grammar: Parts of Speech, Basic Sentence Structures-forming questions.
Writing: Synonyms, Antonyms, Affixes (Prefixes/Suffixes), Root words.

UNIT II: **(7 Periods)**

Lesson: NATURE: The Brook by Alfred Tennyson (Poem)
Listening: Answering a series of questions about main ideas and supporting ideas after listening to audio texts.
Speaking: Discussion in pairs/small groups on specific topics followed by short structure talks.
Reading: Identifying sequence of ideas; recognizing verbal techniques that help to link the ideas in a paragraph together.
Writing: Structure of a paragraph - Paragraph writing (specific topics)
Grammar: Cohesive devices - linkers, use of articles and zero article; prepositions.
Vocabulary: Homonyms, Homophones, Homographs.

UNIT III: **(6 Periods)**

Lesson: BIOGRAPHY: Elon Musk
Listening: Listening for global comprehension and summarizing what is listened to.
Speaking: Discussing specific topics in pairs or small groups and reporting what is discussed.
Reading: Reading a text in detail by making basic inferences -recognizing and interpreting specific context clues; strategies to use text clues for comprehension.

Writing: Summarizing, Note-making, paraphrasing.
Grammar: Verbs - tenses; subject-verb agreement; Compound words, Collocations.
Vocabulary: Compound words, Collocation.

UNIT IV: **(5 Periods)**
Lesson: INSPIRATION: The Toys of Peace by Saki
Listening: Making predictions while listening to conversations/ transactional dialogues without video; listening with video.
Speaking: Role plays for practice of conversational English in academic contexts (formal and informal) - asking for and giving information/directions.
Reading: Studying the use of graphic elements in texts to convey information, reveal trends / patterns / relationships, communicate processes or display complicated data.
Writing: Letter Writing: Official Letters, Resumes
Grammar: Reporting verbs, Direct & Indirect speech, Active & Passive Voice.
Vocabulary: Words often confused, Jargons.

UNIT V: **(6 Periods)**
Lesson: MOTIVATION: The Power of Intrapersonal Communication (An Essay)
Listening: Identifying key terms, understanding concepts and answering a series of relevant questions that test comprehension.
Speaking: Formal oral presentations on topics from academic contexts
Reading: Reading comprehension.
Grammar: Editing short texts –identifying and correcting common errors in grammar and usage (articles, prepositions, tenses, subject verb agreement).
Vocabulary: Technical Jargons

Total Periods: 30

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Pathfinder: Communicative English for Undergraduate Students, 1st Edition, Orient Black Swan, 2023 (Units 1,2 & 3).
2. Empowering with Language by Cengage Publications, 2023 (Units 4 & 5).

REFERENCES:

1. Dubey, Sham Ji & Co. English for Engineers, Vikas Publishers, 2020
2. Bailey, Stephen. Academic writing: A Handbook for International Students. Routledge, 2014.
3. Murphy, Raymond. English Grammar in Use, Fourth Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2019.
4. Lewis, Norman. Word Power Made Easy- The Complete Handbook for Building a Superior Vocabulary. Anchor, 2014.

ONLINE RESOURCES:
Grammar:

1. www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish
2. https://dictionary.cambridge.org/grammar/british-grammar/
3. www.eslpod.com/index.html
4. https://www.learngrammar.net/
5. https://english4today.com/english-grammar-online-with-quizzes/
6. https://www.talkenglish.com/grammar/grammar.aspx

Vocabulary:

1. https://www.youtube.com/c/DailyVideoVocabulary/videos
2. https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC4cmBAit8i_NJZE8qK8sfpA

I Year B.Tech. EEE – I Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(PH23ABS101) ENGINEERING PHYSICS

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- To bridge the gap between the Physics in school at 10+2 level and UG level engineering courses by identifying the importance of the optical phenomenon like interference, diffraction etc, enlightening the periodic arrangement of atoms in crystalline solids and concepts of quantum mechanics, introduce novel concepts of dielectric and magnetic materials, physics of semiconductors.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Understand the intensity variation of light due to interference, diffraction and polarization.

CO 2: Apply the basic concepts of crystal structures and X-ray diffraction to study the behavior of materials for engineering applications.

CO 3: Summarize the fundamental properties of dielectric and magnetic materials for engineering applications.

CO 4: Analyze the properties of quantum particles to interpret the energy band formation and classification of solids

CO 5: Assess the current flow mechanism to understand the transport phenomenon of charge carriers in semiconductors.

UNIT I: (10 Periods)

Wave Optics Interference: Introduction - Principle of superposition –Interference of light Interference in thin films (Reflection Geometry) & applications - Colours in thin films- Newton's Rings, Determination of wavelength and refractive index. Diffraction: Introduction - Fresnel and Fraunhofer diffractions - Fraunhofer diffraction due to single slit, double slit & N-slits (Qualitative) – Diffraction Grating - Dispersive power and resolving power of Grating (Qualitative).

Polarization: Introduction -Types of polarization - Polarization by reflection, refraction and Double refraction - Nicol's Prism -Half wave and Quarter wave plates.

UNIT II: (8 Periods)

Crystallography: Space lattice, Basis, Unit Cell and lattice parameters – Bravais Lattices – crystal systems (3D) – coordination number - packing fraction of SC, BCC & FCC - Miller indices – separation between successive (hkl) planes.

X- ray diffraction: Bragg's law - X-ray Diffractometer – crystal structure determination by Laue's and powder methods.

UNIT III: (10 Periods)

Dielectric Materials: Introduction - Dielectric polarization - Dielectric polarizability, Susceptibility, Dielectric constant and Displacement Vector – Relation between the electric vectors - Types of polarizations- Electronic (Quantitative), Ionic (Quantitative) and Orientation polarizations (Qualitative)

- Lorentz internal field - Clausius- Mossotti equation – Frequency dependence of polarization – dielectric loss.

Magnetic Materials: Introduction - Magnetic dipole moment - Magnetization- Magnetic susceptibility and permeability – Atomic origin of magnetism - Classification of magnetic materials: Dia, para, Ferro, anti-ferro &Ferri magnetic materials - Domain concept for Ferromagnetism & Domain walls (Qualitative) - Hysteresis - soft and hard magnetic materials- Applications of magnetic materials.

UNIT IV: **(9 Periods)**

Quantum Mechanics: Dual nature of matter – Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle – Significance and properties of wave function – Schrodinger's time independent and dependent wave equations– Particle in a one-dimensional infinite potential well.

Free Electron Theory: Classical free electron theory (Qualitative with discussion of merits and demerits) – Quantum free electron theory – electrical conductivity based on quantum free electron theory - Fermi-Dirac distribution
- Density of states - Fermi energy

UNIT V: **(8 Periods)**

Semiconductors: Formation of energy bands – classification of solids - Intrinsic semiconductors: Density of charge carriers – Electrical conductivity – Fermi level – Extrinsic semiconductors: density of charge carriers (Qualitative) – dependence of Fermi energy on carrier concentration and temperature - Drift and diffusion currents – Einstein's equation – Hall effect and its applications - Direct and indirect bandgap semiconductors and its applications.

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. A Text book of Engineering Physics, M. N. Avadhanulu, P.G.Kshirsagar& TVS Arun Murthy, S. Chand Publications, 11th Edition 2019.
2. Engineering Physics - D.K.Bhattacharya and Poonam Tandon, Oxford press (2015).

REFERENCES:

1. Engineering Physics - B.K. Pandey and S. Chaturvedi, CengageLearning 2021.
2. Engineering Physics - Shatendra Sharma, Jyotsna Sharma, Pearson Education, 2018.
3. Engineering Physics" - Sanjay D. Jain, D. Sahasrabudhe and Girish, University Press.2010
4. Engineering Physics - M.R. Srinivasan, New Age internationalpublishers (2009).

ONLINE RESOURCES:

1. https://www.loc.gov/rr/scitech/selected-ternet/physics.html

I Year B.Tech. EEE – I Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(CS23AES101) INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAMMING

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
The objective of this course are to:
- To learn how to solve a given problem.
- To illustrate the basic concepts of C programming language.
- To discuss the concepts of Functions, Arrays, Pointers and Structures.
- To familiar with Dynamic memory allocation concepts.
- To apply concepts of structures and files to solve real word problems.

COURSE OUTCOMES:
After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:
CO 1: Solve computational problems.
CO 2: Select the features of C language appropriate for solving a problem.
CO 3: Design computer programs for real world problems.
CO 4: Organize the data which is more appropriated for solving a problem.
CO 5: Understanding the basic concept of structures and file handling.

UNIT I: (10 Periods)
Introduction to Problem Solving: Problem Solving Aspect, Problem Identification, Problem Understanding, Algorithm Development, Solution Planning, characteristics of algorithm, Top-down approach, Bottom-up approach, Time and space complexities of algorithms, Flowchart. Overview of C: History of C, C Language Elements, Basic Structure of C Program, C Tokens-Variables and Data Types, Operators, Expressions and Type Conversions.

UNIT II: (8 Periods)
Control Statements: Selection Statements- if and switch statements.
Iterative Statements: for, while and do-while statements.
Jump Statements: break, continue, go to statements.

UNIT III: (8 Periods)
Arrays: Declaration, accessing array elements, Storing values, Operations on arrays, multi-dimensional arrays.
Functions: Introduction, Using Functions, Function declaration, Function definition and Function call, Parameter passing, Passing arrays to functions, Recursion, Storage classes.

UNIT IV: (10 Periods)
Pointers: Declaration and Initialization of pointer variables, Pointer arithmetic, Pointers and arrays, Pointer to pointer, Array of pointers, Pointers and functions, Dynamic Memory Allocation.
Strings: Introduction to Strings, String handling functions, Preprocessor Directives.

UNIT V: (9 Periods)
Structures: Introduction, Nested Structures, Array of Structures, Structures and Functions, Unions.
Files in C: Using Files in C, read data from Files, Writing data to Files, Random access to files, Command-line Arguments

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:
1. B. A. Forouzan and R. F. Gilberg, Computer Science: A Structured Programming Approach Using C, 3/e, Cengage Learning, 2007.
2. Problem solving with C, M.T.Somashekara, PHI

REFERENCES:

1. Jeri R. Hanly, Ellot B. Koffman, Problem Solving and Program Design in C, 5/e, Pearson
2. Brian W Kernighan and Dennis M Ritchie, The C Programming Language, Second Edition, Prentice Hall Publication.
3. Reema Thareja, Programming in C, Oxford University Press, AICTE Edition, 2018.
4. R.G. Dromey, "How to Solve it by Computer". 2014, Pearson.

I Year B.Tech. EEE – I Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(MA23ABS101) LINEAR ALGEBRA & CALCULUS

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- This course will illuminate the students in the concepts of calculus and linear algebra.
- To equip the students with standard concepts and tools at an intermediate to advanced level mathematics to develop the confidence and ability among the students to handle various real world problems and their applications.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Understanding the concepts of matrix algebra techniques to solve the system of linear equations.

CO 2: Develop the use of matrix algebra techniques that is needed by engineers for practical applications.

CO 3: Apply mean value theorems to solve real life problems in engineering.

CO 4: Make use of partial differentiation to solve optimization problems.

CO 5: Familiarize with double and triple integrals of functions of several variables in two dimensions using Cartesian and polar coordinates and in three dimensions using cylindrical and spherical coordinates.

UNIT I: (8 Periods)

Matrices: Rank of a matrix by echelon form, normal form, Cauchy–Binet formulae (without proof). Inverse of Non- singular matrices by Gauss-Jordan method, System of linear equations: Solving system of Homogeneous and Non-Homogeneous equations by Gauss elimination method, Jacobi and Gauss Seidel Iteration Methods.

UNIT II: (10 Periods)

Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors and Orthogonal Transformation: Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors and their properties, Diagonalization of a matrix, Cayley- Hamilton Theorem (without proof), finding inverse and power of a matrix by Cayley- Hamilton Theorem, Quadratic forms and Nature of the Quadratic Forms, Reduction of Quadratic form to canonical forms by Orthogonal Transformation.

UNIT III: (7 Periods)

Calculus: Mean Value Theorems: Rolle's Theorem, Lagrange's mean value theorem with their geometrical interpretation, Cauchy's mean value theorem, Taylor's and Maclaurin theorems with remainders (without proof), Problems and applications on the above theorems.

UNIT IV: (10 Periods)

Partial differentiation and Applications (Multi variable calculus): Functions of several variables: Continuity and Differentiability, Partial derivatives, total derivatives, chain rule, Taylor's and Maclaurin's series expansion of functions of two variables. Jacobians, Functional dependence, maxima and minima of functions of two variables, method of Lagrange multipliers.

UNIT V: (10 Periods)

Multiple Integrals (Multi variable Calculus): Double integrals, triple integrals, change of order of integration, change of variables to polar, cylindrical and spherical coordinates. Finding areas (by double integrals) and volumes (by double integrals and triple integrals).

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. B. S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 44/e, Khanna Publishers,2017.
2. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 10/e, John Wiley & Sons, 2011.

REFERENCES:

1. R. K. Jain and S. R. K. Iyengar, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 3/e, Alpha Science International Ltd., 2002.
2. George B. Thomas, Maurice D. Weir and Joel Hass, Thomas Calculus, 13/e, Pearson Publishers, 2013.
3. GlynJames, Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics, 4/e, Pearson publishers, 2011.
4. B. V. Ramana, Higher Engineering Mathematics, McGraw Hill Education
5. H. k Das, Er. Rajnish Verma, Higher Engineering Mathematics, S. Chand.
6. N. Bali, M. Goyal, C. Watkins, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Infinity Science Press.

I Year B.Tech. EEE – I Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	2	1

(EG23AHS102) COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH LAB

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- To expose the students to a variety of self-instructional, learner friendly modes of language learning.
- The students will get trained in basic communication skills and also make them ready to face job interviews.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Understand the different aspects of the English language proficiency with an emphasis on LSRW skills.
CO 2: Apply communication skills through various language learning activities.
CO 3: Analyze the English speech sounds, stress, rhythm, intonation, and syllable division for better listening and speaking comprehension.
CO 4: Evaluate and exhibit professionalism in participating in debates and group discussions.
CO 5: Create effective Course Objectives.

List of Topics:

1. Vowels & Consonants
2. Neutralization/Accent Rules
3. Communication Skills & JAM
4. Role Play or Conversational Practice
5. E-mail Writing
6. Resume Writing, Cover letter, SOP
7. Group Discussions-methods & practice
8. Debates - Methods & Practice
9. PPT Presentations/ Poster Presentation
10. Interviews Skills

Suggested Software:

- Walden InfoTech
- Young India Films

REFERENCES:

1. Raman Meenakshi, Sangeeta-Sharma. Technical Communication Oxford Press.2018.
2. Taylor Grant: English Conversation Practice, Tata McGraw-Hill Education India, 2016.
3. Hewing's, Martin. Cambridge Academic English (B2). CUP, 2012.
4. J. Sethi & P.V. Dhamija. A Course in Phonetics and Spoken English, (2nd Ed), Kindle, 2013

ONLINE RESOURCES:

Spoken English:

1. www.esl-lab.com
2. www.englishmedialab.com
3. www.englishinteractive.net
4. https://www.britishcouncil.in/english/online
5. http://www.letstalkpodcast.com/
6. https://www.youtube.com/c/mmmEnglish_Emma/featured
7. https://www.youtube.com/c/ArnelsEverydayEnglish/featured
8. https://www.youtube.com/c/engvidAdam/featured

9. https://www.youtube.com/c/EnglishClass101/featured
10. https://www.youtube.com/c/SpeakEnglishWithTiffani/playlists
11. https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCV1h_cBE0Drdx19qkTM0WNw

VOICE AND ACCENT:

1. https://www.youtube.com/user/letstalkaccent/videos
2. https://www.youtube.com/c/EngLanguageClub/featured
3. https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC_OskgZBoS4dAnVUgJVexc
4. https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCNfm92h83W2i2ijc5Xwp_IA

I Year B.Tech. EEE – I Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	1.5

(CS23AES102) COMPUTER PROGRAMMING LAB

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- To use basic data types, operators, expressions and expression evaluation mechanisms using C Programming Language.
- To implement control flows, construct in C Programming Language and understand the syntax, semantics and usability contexts of these different constructs.
- To develop composite data types in C and constructs available to develop their datatypes, utilize them to model things and dealing with data from and to external files.
- To design programs with different variations of the constructs available for practicing modular programming and understand the pros and cons of using different variants and apply optimization.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Read, understand and trace the execution of programs written in C language.
CO 2: Select the right control structure for solving the problem.
CO 3: Develop C programs which utilize the memory efficiently using programming constructs like pointers.
CO 4: Develop, Debug and Execute programs to demonstrate the applications of arrays, functions, basic concepts of pointers in C.

WEEK 1:

Objective: Getting familiar with the programming environment on the computer and writing the first program.

Activities:

Tutorial 1: Problem-solving using Computers.

Lab1: Familiarization with programming environment

- Basic Linux environment and its editors like Vi, Vim & Emacs etc.
- Exposure to Turbo C, gcc.
- Writing simple programs using printf (), scanf ()

WEEK 2:

Objective: Getting familiar with how to formally describe a solution to a problem in a series of finite steps both using textual notation and graphic notation.

Activities:

Tutorial 2: Problem-solving using Algorithms and Flow charts.

Lab 1: Converting algorithms/flow charts into C Source code. Developing the algorithms/flowcharts for the following sample programs

- Sum and average of 3 numbers
- Conversion of Fahrenheit to Celsius and vice versa
- Simple interest calculation

WEEK 3:

Objective: Learn how to define variables with the desired data-type, initialize them with appropriate values and how arithmetic operators can be used with variables and constants.

Activities:

Tutorial 3: Variable types and type conversions:

Lab 2: Simple computational problems using arithmetic expressions.

- Finding the square root of a given number
- Finding compound interest
- Area of a triangle using heron's formulae
- Distance travelled by an object

WEEK 4:
Objective: Explore the full scope of expressions, type-compatibility of variables & constants and operators used in the expression and how operator precedence works.
Activities:
Tutorial 4: Operators and the precedence and as associativity:
Lab 3: Simple computational problems using the operator precedence and associativity

i) Evaluate the following expressions.
   a. A+B*C+(D*E) + F*G
   b. A/B*C-B+A*D/3
   c. A+++B---A
   d. J= (i++) + (++i)

ii) Find the maximum of three numbers using conditional operator.
iii) Take marks of 5 subjects in integers, and find the total, average in float

WEEK 5:
Objective: Explore the full scope of different variants of "if construct" namely if- else, null-else, if-else if*-else, switch and nested-if including in what scenario each one of them can be used and how to use them. Explore all relational and logical operators while writing conditionals for "if construct".
Suggested Experiments/Activities:
Tutorial 5: Branching and logical expressions:
Lab 4: Problems involving if-then-else structures.

i. Write a C program to find the max and min of four numbers using if-else.
ii. Write a C program to generate electricity bill.
iii. Find the roots of the quadratic equation.
iv. Write a C program to simulate a calculator using switch case.
v. Write a C program to find the given year is a leap year or not.

WEEK 6:
Objective: Explore the full scope of iterative constructs namely while loop, do- while loop and for loop in addition to structured jump constructs like break and continue including when each of these statements is more appropriate to use.
Activities:
Tutorial 6: Loops, while and for loops
Lab 5: Iterative problems e.g., the sum of series

i. Find the factorial of given number using any loop.
ii. Find the given numberis a prime or not.
iii. Compute sine and cos series.
iv. Checking a number palindrome.
v. Construct a pyramid of numbers.

WEEK 7:
Objective: Explore the full scope of Arrays construct namely defining and initializing 1-D and 2-D and more generically n-D arrays and referencing individual array elements from the defined array. Using integer 1-D arrays, explore search solution linear search.
Activities:
Tutorial 7: 1 D Arrays: searching.
Lab 6:1D Array manipulation, linear search

i. Find the min and max of a 1-D integer array.
ii. Perform linear search on1Darray.
iii. The reverse of a 1D integer array
iv. Find 2's complement of the given binary number.
v. Eliminate duplicate elements in an array.

WEEK 8:
Objective: Explore the difference between other arrays and character arrays that can be used as Strings by using null character and get comfortable with string by doing experiments that will reverse a string and concatenate two strings. Explore sorting solution bubble sort

using integer arrays.
Activities:
Tutorial 8: 2 D arrays, sorting and Strings.
Lab 7: Matrix problems, String operations, Bubble sort

i. Addition of twomatrices
ii. Multiplication two matrices
iii. Sort array elements using bubble sort
iv. Concatenate two strings without built-in functions
v. Reverse a string using built-in and without built-in string functions

WEEK 9:
Objective: Explore the Functions, sub-routines, scope and extent of variables, doing some experiments by parameter passing using call by value. Basic methods of numerical integration
Activities:
Tutorial 9: Functions, call by value, scope and extent,
Lab 8: Simple functions using call by value, solving differential equations using Eulers theorem

i. Write a C function to calculate NCR value
ii. Write a C function to find the length of a string
iii. Write a C function to transpose of a matrix
iv. Write a C function to demonstrate numerical integration of differential equations using Euler's method

WEEK 10:
Objective: Explore how recursive solutions can be programmed by writing recursive functions that can be invoked from the main by programming at-least five distinct problems that have naturally recursive solutions.
Activities:
Tutorial 10: Recursion, the structure of recursive calls
Lab 9: Recursive functions

i. Write a recursive function to generate Fibonacci series
ii. Write a recursive function to find the lcm of two numbers
iii. Write arecursive function to find the factorial of a number
iv. Write a C Program to implement Ackermann function using recursion
v. Write a recursive function to find the sum of series.

WEEK 11:
Objective: Explore the basic difference between normal and pointer variables, Arithmetic operations using pointers and passing variables to functions using pointers
Activities:
Tutorial 11: Call by reference, dangling pointers
Lab 10: Simple functions using Call by reference, Dangling pointers

i. Write a C program to swap two numbers using call by reference
ii. Demonstrate Dangling pointer problem using a C program
iii. Write a C program to copy one string into another using pointer
iv. Write a C program to find no of lowercase, uppercase, digits and other characters using pointers.

WEEK 12:
Objective: Explore pointers to manage a dynamic array of integers, including memory allocation & value initialization, resizing changing and reordering the contents of an array and memory de-allocation using malloc (), calloc (), realloc () and free () functions. Gain experience processing command-line arguments received by C.
Suggested Experiments/Activities:
Tutorial 12: Pointers, structures and dynamic memory allocation
Lab 11: Pointers and structures, memory dereference.

i. Write a C program to find the sum of a 1D array using malloc()
ii. Write a C program to find the total, average of n students using structures
iii. Enter n students data using calloc() and display failed students list

iv. Read student name and marks from the command line and display the student details along with the total.
v. Write a C program to implement realloc()

WEEK 13:
Objective: Experiment with C Structures, Unions, bit fields and nested structures
Activities:
Tutorial 13: Bit fields, Self-Referential Structures, Linked lists
Lab 12: Bit fields, linked lists Read and print a date using dd/mm/yyyy format using bit-fields and differentiate the same without using bit- fields

i. Demonstrate the differences between structures and unions using a C program
ii. Write a C program to shift/rotate using bitfields.
iii. Write a C program to copy one structure variable to another structure of the same type.

WEEK14:
Objective: To understand data files and file handling with various file I/O functions. Explore the differences between text and binary files.
Activities:
Tutorial 14: File handling
Lab 13: File operations

i. Write a C program to write and read text into a file.
ii. Write a C program to write and read text into a binary file using fread() and fwrite().
iii. Copy the contents of one file to another file.
iv. Write a C program to merge two files into the third file using command-line arguments.
v. Find no. of lines, words and characters in a file
vi. Write a C program to print last n characters of a given file.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Ajay Mittal, Programming in C: A practical approach, Pearson.
2. Byron Gottfried, Schaum' s Outline of Programming with C, McGraw Hill.

REFERENCES:

1. Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, The C Programming Language, Prentice- Hall of India.
2. C Programming, A Problem-Solving Approach, Forouzan, Gilberg, Prasad, Cengage.

I Year B.Tech. EEE – I Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	1.5

(EE23AES102) ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING WORKSHOP

PART A: ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LAB

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- To gain the practical knowledge about various laws/theorems for the given circuit.
- To acquire knowledge about various electrical measuring instruments and safety measures.
- To obtain the performance characteristics of DC generator.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Understand the concept of KCL, KVL and Theorems practically for the given circuit.
CO 2: Evaluate the resistance, power and power factor of circuit elements by using measuring instruments.
CO 3: Obtain the Magnetization Characteristics of DC shunt Generator

List of Experiments:

1. Verification of KCL and KVL
2. Verification of Superposition theorem
3. Measurement of Resistance using Wheat stone bridge
4. Magnetization Characteristics of DC shunt Generator
5. Measurement of Power and Power factor using Single-phase wattmeter
6. Measurement of Earth Resistance using Megger
7. Calculation of Electrical Energy for Domestic Premises

Reference Books:

1. Basic Electrical Engineering, D. C. Kulshreshtha, Tata McGraw Hill, 2019, First Edition.
2. Power System Engineering, P.V. Gupta, M.L. Soni, U.S. Bhatnagar and A. Chakrabarti, Dhanpat Rai & Co, 2013.
3. Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Rajendra Prasad, PHI publishers, 2014, Third Edition.

Note: Minimum Six Experiments to be performed.

PART B: ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING LAB

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- To gain hands on experience in testing various electronic components.
- To acquire knowledge related to the use of electronic measuring instruments for different applications.
- To design and simulate a RC coupled amplifier.
- To verify the operating conditions of combinational and sequential circuits.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Identify & Test various electronic components.
CO 2: Employ various electronic measuring instruments for different applications.
CO 3: Evaluate the biasing conditions of various diodes and BJTs.
CO 4: Examine the operating conditions of a digital circuit

List of Experiments:

1. Plot V-I characteristics of PN Junction diode A) Forward bias B) Reverse bias.
2. Plot V – I characteristics of Zener Diode and its application as voltage Regulator.
3. Implementation of half wave and full wave rectifiers
4. Plot Input & Output characteristics of BJT in CE and CB configurations
5. Frequency response of CE amplifier.
6. Simulation of RC coupled amplifier with the design supplied
   i. Verification of Truth Table of AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR, Ex-OR, Ex-NOR gates using ICs.
7. Verification of Truth Tables of S-R, J-K& D flip flops using respective ICs. Tools / Equipment Required: DC Power supplies, Multi meters, DC Ammeters, DC Voltmeters, AC Voltmeters, CROs, all the required active devices.

References Books:

1. R. L. Boylestad& Louis Nashlesky, Electronic Devices & Circuit Theory, Pearson Education, 2021.
2. R. P. Jain, Modern Digital Electronics, 4th Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2009
3. R. T. Paynter, Introductory Electronic Devices & Circuits – Conventional Flow Version, Pearson Education, 2009.

Note: Minimum Six Experiments to be performed. All the experiments shall be implemented using both Hardware and Software.

I Year B.Tech. EEE – I Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	2	1

(PH23ABS102) ENGINEERING PHYSICS LAB

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- To study the concepts of optical phenomenon like interference, diffraction etc., recognize the importance of energy gap in the study of conductivity, Hall effect in semiconductors, study the parameters and applications of dielectric and magnetic materials by conducting experiments.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Compare the wavelengths of different colours using diffraction grating.
CO 2: Utilize optical instruments like travelling microscope and spectrometer.
CO 3: Analyze the intensity of the magnetic field of circular coil carrying current with distance.
CO 4: Evaluate dielectric constant for a dielectric material.
CO 5: Estimate the band gap of a given semiconductor and the type of semiconductor using Hall effect.

List of Experiments:

1. Determination of radius of curvature of a given Plano-convex lens by Newton's rings.
2. Determination of wavelengths of different spectral lines in mercury spectrum using diffraction grating in normal incidence configuration.
3. Determination of dielectric constant using charging and discharging method.
4. Study the variation of B versus H by magnetizing the magnetic material (B- H curve).
5. Determination of wavelength of Laser light using diffraction grating.
6. Estimation of Planck's constant using photoelectric effect.
7. Determination of the resistivity of semiconductors by four probe methods.
8. Determination of energy gap of a semiconductor using p-n junction diode.
9. Magnetic field along the axis of a current carrying circular coil by Stewart Gee's Method.
10. Determination of Hall voltage and Hall coefficient of a given semiconductor using Hall effect.
11. Determination of temperature coefficients of a thermistor.
12. Sonometer: Verification of laws of stretched string.

Note: Any TEN of the listed experiments are to be conducted. Out of which any TWO experiments may be conducted in virtual mode.

REFERENCES:

1. A Textbook of Practical Physics - S. Balasubramanian, M.N. Srinivasan, S. Chand Publishers, 2017.

ONLINE RESOURCES:

1. www.vlab.co.inhttps://phet.colorado.edu/en/simulations/filter?subjects=physics&type=html,prototype

I Year B.Tech. EEE – I Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	1	0.5

(CH23ABS105) HEALTH AND WELLNESS, YOGA AND SPORTS

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- The main objective of introducing this course is to make the students maintain their mental and physical wellness by balancing emotions in their life. It mainly enhances the essential traits required for the development of the personality.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Understand the importance of yoga and sports for Physical fitness and sound health.
CO 2: Demonstrate an understanding of health-related fitness components.
CO 3: Compare and contrast various activities that help enhance their health.
CO 4: Assess current personal fitness levels.
CO 5: Develop Positive Personality.

UNIT I:

Concept of health and fitness, Nutrition and Balanced diet, basic concept of immunity Relationship between diet and fitness, Globalization and its impact on health, Body Mass Index (BMI) of all age groups.

Activities:

ii) Organizing health awareness programmes in community.
iii) Preparation of health profile.
iv) Preparation of chart for balance diet for all age groups.

UNIT II:

Concept of yoga, need for and importance of yoga, origin and history of yoga in Indian context, classification of yoga, Physiological effects of Asanas-Pranayama and meditation, stress management and yoga, Mental health and yoga practice.

Activities:

Yoga practices – Asana, Kriya, Mudra, Bandha, Dhyana, Surya Namaskar

UNIT III:

Concept of Sports and fitness, importance, fitness components, history of sports, Ancient and Modern Olympics, Asian games and Commonwealth games.

Activities:

i) Participation in one major game and one individual sport viz., Athletics, Volleyball, Basketball, Handball, Football, Badminton, Kabaddi, Kho-kho,Table tennis, Cricket etc. Practicing general and specific warm up, aerobics
ii) Practicing cardiorespiratory fitness, treadmill, run test, 9 min walk, skipping and running.

REFERENCES:

2. Gordon Edlin, Eric Golanty. Health and Wellness, 14th Edn. Jones &Bartlett Learning, 2022
3. T. K. V. Desikachar. The Heart of Yoga: Developing a Personal Practice
4. Archie J.Bahm. Yoga Sutras of Patanjali, Jain Publishing Company, 1993
5. Wiseman, John Lofty, SAS Survival Handbook: The Ultimate Guide to Surviving Anywhere Third Edition, William Morrow Paperbacks, 2014
6. The Sports Rules Book/ Human Kinetics with Thomas Hanlon. -- 3rd ed. Human Kinetics, Inc.2014 General

I Year B.Tech. EEE – II Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(ME23AES101) BASIC CIVIL & MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

PART A: BASIC CIVIL ENGINEERING

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- Get familiarized with basic Construction Materials; the scope and importance of Civil Engineering specializations.
- Introduce the preliminary concepts of Structural and Geotechnical Engineering.
- Acquire preliminary knowledge on Surveying and Transportation Engineering.
- Get familiarized with the importance of Water Resources and Environmental Engineering.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Understand various sub-divisions of Civil Engineering and to appreciate their role in ensuring better society and the basic characteristics of Construction Materials.

CO 2: Gain knowledge regarding Structural and Geotechnical Engineering.

CO 3: Explain the concepts of surveying and Transportation Engineering, Water Resources and Environmental Engineering.

UNIT I: (8 Periods)

Basics of Civil Engineering: Role of Civil Engineers in Society- Various Disciplines of Civil Engineering- Structural Engineering- Geo-Technical Engineering- Transportation Engineering - Hydraulics and Water Resources Engineering - Environmental Engineering- Scope of each discipline.

Construction Materials - Cement – Sand - Aggregate - Bricks- Cement concrete – Steel - Timber.

UNIT II: (7 Periods)

Structural Engineering: Importance- Types of Structures and structural Members- Building Components –Building Planning principles.

Geotechnical Engineering: Types of Foundations-Functions and Requirement of a good foundation

UNIT III: (8 Periods)

Surveying & Transportation Engineering: Objectives and Principles of Surveying-Instruments used in Surveying-Importance of Transportation in Nation's economic development- Modes of Transportation- Types of Highway Pavements- Flexible Pavements and Rigid Pavements -Traffic signals and signs.

Water Resources and Environmental Engineering: Introduction to Hydrology–hydrological cycle- Sources of water- Quality of water- Specifications- Rainwater Harvesting-Water Storage and Conveyance Structures- Dams and Reservoirs-types and components.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Basic Civil Engineering, M.S. Palanisamy, Tata Mc Graw Hill publications (India) Pvt., Ltd., Fourth Edition.
2. Introduction to Civil Engineering, S.S. Bhavikatti, New Age International Publishers, 2022, First Edition.
3. Basic Civil Engineering, Satheesh Gopi, Pearson Publications, 2009, First Edition.

REFERENCES:

1. Surveying, Vol – I and Vol - II, S.K.Duggal, Tata McGraw Hill Publishers2019, Fifth Edition.

2. Hydrology and Water Resources Engineering, Santosh Kumar Garg, Khanna Publishers, Delhi, 2016.
3. Irrigation Engineering and Hydraulic Structures –Santosh Kumar Garg, Khanna Publishers, Delhi 2023, 38thEdition.
4. Highway Engineering, S.K.Khanna, C.E.G.Justoand Veeraraghavan, Nemchandand Brothers Publications2019. 10thEdition.
5. Indian Standard DRINKING WATER — SPECIFICATIONIS 10500-2012.

PART B: BASIC MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- Get familiarized with the scope and importance of Mechanical Engineering in different sectors and industries.
- Understand and familiarize the different engineering materials and different manufacturing processes.
- Get an overview of different thermal and mechanical transmission systems and introduce basics of robotics and its applications.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Understand the different manufacturing processes.
CO 2: Explain the basics of thermal engineering and its applications.
CO 3: Describe the working of different mechanical power transmission systems and power plants and describe the basics of robotics and its applications.

UNIT I: (7 Periods)

Introduction to Mechanical Engineering: Role of Mechanical Engineering in Industries and Society- Technologies in Different Sectors such as Energy, Manufacturing, Automotive, Aerospace, and Marine Sectors.

Engineering Materials: Metals-Ferrous and Non-Ferrous, Ceramics, Composites, Smart Materials.

UNIT II: (8 Periods)

Manufacturing Processes: Principles of Casting, Forming, Joining Processes, Machining, Introduction to CNC Machines, 3D Printing, and Smart Manufacturing.

Thermal Engineering – Working Principle of Boilers, Otto Cycle, Diesel Cycle, Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning Cycles, IC Engines, 2-Stroke and 4-Stroke Engines, SI/CI Engines, Components of Electric and Hybrid Vehicles.

UNIT III: (7 Periods)

Power Plants – Working Principle of Steam, Diesel, Hydro, Nuclear Power Plants.

Mechanical Power Transmission - Belt Drives, Chain, Rope drives, Gear Drives and their applications.

Introduction to Robotics - Joints & Links, Configurations and Applications of Robotics.

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

2. Internal Combustion Engines by V.Ganesan, By Tata McGraw Hill publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.
3. A Tear book of Theory of Machines by S.S. Rattan, Tata McGraw Hill Publications, (India) Pvt. Ltd.
4. An introduction to Mechanical Engg by Jonathan Wicker and Kemper Lewis, Cengage learning India Pvt. Ltd.

REFERENCES:

1. Appuu Kuttan KK, Robotics, I.K. International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. Volume-I
2. 3D printing & Additive Manufacturing Technology- L. Jyothish Kumar, Pulak M Pandey, Springer publications
3. Thermal Engineering by Mahesh M Rathore Tata McGraw Hill publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.
4. G. Shanmugam and M.S.Palanisamy, Basic Civil and the Mechanical Engineering, Tata McGraw Hill publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.

I Year B.Tech. EEE – II Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(MA23ABS201) DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS & VECTOR CALCULUS

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- To enlighten the learners in the concept of differential equations and multivariable calculus.
- To furnish the learners with basic concepts and techniques at plus two level to lead them into advanced level by handling various real world applications.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Familiarize to solve the first and higher order differential equations.
CO 2: Apply the knowledge of linear differential equations related to various engineering fields.
CO 3: Identify solution methods for partial differential equations that model physical processes.
CO 4: Interpret the physical meaning of different operators such as gradient, curl and divergence.
CO 5: Evaluate the work done by force field, circulation and transformation between single, double and triple integrals using vector calculus.

UNIT I: (8 Periods)

Differential Equations: Linear differential equations – Bernoulli's equations- Exact equations and equations reducible to exact form. Applications: Newton's Law of cooling – Law of natural growth and decay, Electrical circuits.

UNIT II: (10 Periods)

Linear Differential Equations of Higher Order: Definitions, homogenous and non-homogenous, complimentary function, general solution, particular integral, Wronskian, Method of variation of parameters. Simultaneous linear equations, Applications to L-C-R Circuit problems and Simple Harmonic motion.

UNIT III: (10 Periods)

Partial Differential Equations: Introduction, Formation of Partial Differential Equations by elimination of arbitrary constants and arbitrary functions, solutions of first order linear equations using Lagrange's method. Homogenous linear Partial Differential equations with constant coefficients.

UNIT IV: (8 Periods)

Vector Differentiation: Scalar and vector point functions, vector operator Del, Del applies to scalar point functions, Gradient, Directional derivative, del applied to vector point functions- Divergence and Curl, vector identities.

UNIT V: (9 Periods)

Vector Integration: Line integral-circulation-work done, surface integral-flux, Green's theorem in the plane (without proof), Stoke's theorem (without proof), volume integral, Divergence theorem (without proof) and related problems.

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 44/e, Khanna publishers, 2017.
2. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 10/e, John Wiley & Sons, 2011.

REFERENCES:

1. Dennis G. Zill and Warren S. Wright, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Jones andBartlett,2011.
2. Michael Greenberg, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 2/e, Pearson, 2018.
3. George B.Thomas, Maurice D. Weir and Joel Hass, Thomas Calculus, 13/e, Pearson Publishers, 2013.
4. R.K.Jain and S.R.K.Iyengar, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 3/e, Alpha Science International Ltd., 2002.
5. B. V. Ramana, Higher Engineering Mathematics, McGraw Hill Education.
6. H. K Dass, Er. Rajnish Verma, Higher Engineering Mathematics, S. Chand.
7. N. Bali, M.Goyal, C. Watkins, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Infinity Science Press.

I Year B.Tech. EEE – II Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(EE23APC201) ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT ANALYSIS-I

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

To make the student learn about:

- Basic characteristics of R, L, C parameters, their Voltage and Current Relations and network reduction techniques.
- Basic knowledge about the Magnetic circuits, electromagnetism, self and mutual inductances.
- The Single Phase AC circuits and concepts of real power, reactive power, complex power, phase angle and phase difference.
- Study of Series and parallel resonances, bandwidth, current locus diagrams
- Network theorems and their applications

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Apply the knowledge of basic circuital laws and simplify the dc networks using reduction techniques.
CO 2: Analyse magnetically coupled circuits and concept of inductance.
CO 3: Evaluate the performance of given electrical circuit with AC excitation.
CO 4: Understand the concept of Resonance, Locus diagrams for R-L, R-C and R-L-C.
CO 5: Apply the network theorems suitably to analyze complex circuits with DC and AC excitation.

UNIT I: (8 Periods)

INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS: Basic Concepts of passive elements of R, L, C and their V-I relations, Sources (dependent and independent), Kirchoff's laws, Network reduction techniques (series, parallel, series - parallel, star-to-delta and delta-to-star transformation), source transformation technique, nodal analysis and mesh analysis to DC networks with dependent and independent voltage and current sources, node and mesh analysis.

UNIT II: (12 Periods)

MAGNETIC CIRCUITS: Basic definition of MMF, flux and reluctance, analogy between electrical and magnetic circuits, Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction – concept of self and mutual inductance, Dot convention – coefficient of coupling and composite magnetic circuit, analysis of series and parallel magnetic circuits.

UNIT III: (8 Periods)

SINGLE PHASE CIRCUITS: Characteristics of periodic functions, Average value, R.M.S. value, form factor, representation of a sine function, concept of phasor, phasor diagrams, node and mesh analysis. Steady state analysis of R, L and C circuits to sinusoidal excitations-response of pure resistance, inductance, capacitance, series RL circuit, series RC circuit, series RLC circuit, parallel RL circuit, parallel RC circuit.

UNIT IV: (9 Periods)

RESONANCE AND LOCUS DIAGRAMS: Series Resonance: Characteristics of a series resonant circuit, Q-factor, selectivity and bandwidth, expression for half power frequencies; Parallel resonance: Q-factor, selectivity and bandwidth; Locus diagram: RL, RC, RLC with R, L and C variables.

UNIT V: (8 Periods)

NETWORK THEOREMS (DC & AC EXCITATIONS): Superposition theorem, Thevenin's theorem, Norton's theorem, Maximum Power Transfer theorem, Reciprocity theorem, Millman's theorem and compensation theorem

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Engineering Circuits Analysis, Jack Kemmerly, William Hayt and Steven Durbin, Tata Mc Graw Hill Education, 2005, sixth edition.
2. Network Analysis, M. E. Van Valkenburg, Pearson Education, 2019, Revised Third Edition.

REFERENCES:

1. Fundamentals of Electrical Circuits, Charles K. Alexander and Mathew N.O. Sadiku, Mc Graw Hill Education (India), 2013, Fifth Edition
2. Electric Circuits (Schaum's outline Series), Mahmood Nahvi, Joseph Edminister, and K. Rao, Mc Graw Hill Education, 2017, Fifth Edition.
3. Electric Circuits, David A. Bell, Oxford University Press, 2009, Seventh Edition.
4. Introductory Circuit Analysis, Robert L Boylestad, Pearson Publications, 2023, Fourteenth Edition.
5. Circuit Theory: Analysis and Synthesis, A. Chakrabarti, Dhanpat Rai & Co., 2018, Seventh Revised Edition.

I Year B.Tech. EEE – II Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(CH23ABS101) CHEMISTRY

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- To familiarize engineering chemistry and its applications.
- To train the students on the principles and applications of electrochemistry and polymers.
- To introduce instrumental methods

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the students will be able to:

CO 1: Understand Schrodinger Wave equation, MOT, energy level diagrams Apply the knowledge of linear differential equations related to various engineering fields.

CO 2: Apply the principle of Band diagrams in the application of conductors and semiconductors.

CO 3: Compare the materials for construction of a battery and electrochemical sensors.

CO 4: Explain the preparation, properties, and applications of thermoplastics & thermosetting & elastomers conducting polymers.

CO 5: Explain the principles of spectrometry and separation of solid and liquid mixtures by chromatography

UNIT I: (8 Periods)

Structure and Bonding Models: Fundamentals of Quantum Mechanics-Plank's quantum theory, de-Broglie's hypothesis, Heisenberg uncertainty principle, Schrodinger Wave equation, significance of Ψ and Ψ2, molecular orbital theory – bonding in homo- and hetero nuclear diatomic molecules – energy level diagrams of O2 and CO, etc. π-molecular orbitals of butadiene and benzene, calculation of bond order.

UNIT II: (10 Periods)

Modern Engineering materials: Crystal field theory, d- orbital's splitting in tetra hedral and octa hedral complexes, Semiconductors – Introduction, doping concept, application, Super Conductors- Introduction basic concept, applications. Super capacitors-: Introduction, Basic Concept-Classification – applications. Nano materials: Introduction, classification, properties and applications of Fullerenes, carbon Nano tubes and Graphenes

UNIT III: (10 Periods)

Electrochemistry and Applications: Electrochemical cell, Nernst equation, cell potential calculations and numerical problems, potentiometry- potentiometric titrations (redox titrations), concept of conductivity, conductivity cell, conductometric titrations (acid-base titrations).

Electrochemical sensors – potentiometric sensors with examples, amperometric sensors with examples Primary cells – Zinc-air battery, Secondary cells –lithium-ion batteries- working of the batteries including cell reactions; Fuel cells, hydrogen-oxygen fuel cell– working of the cells. Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel cells (PEMFC).

UNIT IV: (8 Periods)

Polymer Chemistry: Introduction to polymers, functionality of monomers, Tactility, chain growth and step growth polymerization, co- polymerization, with specific examples and mechanisms of polymer formation.

Plastics–Thermo and Thermosetting plastics, Preparation, properties and applications of – PVC, Teflon, Bakelite, Nylon-6, 6.

Elastomers–Processing and vulcanization of natural rubber, Buna-S, Buna-N– preparation, properties and applications.

Conducting polymers – poly acetylene, poly aniline, – mechanism of conduction and applications. Bio-Degradable polymer - Poly Glycolic Acid (PGA).

UNIT V: **(9 Periods)**

Instrumental Methods and Applications: Electromagnetic spectrum. Absorption of radiation: Beer-Lambert's law. UV- Visible Spectroscopy- electronic transition, Instrumentation and applications, IR spectroscopy- principle, Instrumentation and applications. Chromato graphy-Basic Principle, Classification-HPLC: Principle, Instrumentation and Applications.

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Jain and Jain, Engineering Chemistry, 16/e, Dhanpat Rai, 2013.
2. Peter Atkins, Julio de Paula and James Keeler, Atkins' Physical.Chemistry,10/e, Oxford University Press, 2010.
3. Vogel's quantitative chemical analysis, 6th edition-2009.

REFERENCES:

1. Skoog and West, Principles of Instrumental Analysis, 6/e, Thomson,2007.
2. J.D. Lee, Concise Inorganic Chemistry, 5th Edition, Wiley Publications, Feb.2008
3. Textbook of Polymer Science, Fred W. Billmayer Jr, 3rd Edition
4. Chemistry Mc GrawHill, K.N.Jayaveera, G.V. Subba Reddy and C. Rama Chandraiah.

I Year B.Tech. EEE – II Semester

L	T	P	C
1	0	4	3

(ME23AES102) ENGINEERING GRAPHICS

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- Enable with various concepts like dimensioning, conventions and standards related to engineering drawing.
- Impart knowledge on the projection of points, lines and plane surfaces.
- Improve the visualization skills for better understanding of projection of solids.
- Develop the imaginative skills required to understand section of solids and developments of surfaces.
- Draw the viewing perception of a solid object in isometric and orthographic projections.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Draw various engineering curves, scales.
CO 2: Draw and Interpret orthographic projections of points, lines, planes.
CO 3: Draw the projection of solids in various positions.
CO 4: Draw and Explore the sections of solids and development of surfaces.
CO 5: Draw an isometric and orthographic views of simple solids.

UNIT I: (2 Periods and 8 Practical's)

Introduction to Engineering Drawing: Lines, Lettering and Dimensioning, Geometrical Constructions and Constructing Regular Polygons by General Methods.
Curves: Construction of Ellipse, Parabola and Hyperbola by General Method, Cycloids, Involutes, Normal and Tangent to Curves.
Scales: Plain Scales, Diagonal Scales and Vernier Scales.

UNIT II: (3 Periods and 12 Practical's)

Orthographic Projections: Reference Plane, Importance of Reference Lines or Plane, Projections of a Point Situated in any One of the Four Quadrants.
Projections of Straight Lines: Projections of Straight Lines Parallel to both Reference Planes, Perpendicular to One Reference Plane and Parallel to other Reference Plane, Inclined to one Reference Plane and Parallel to the other Reference Plane. Projections of Straight Line Inclined to both the Reference Planes.
Projections of Planes: Regular Planes Perpendicular to both Reference Planes, Parallel to One Reference Plane and Inclined to the other Reference Plane; Plane Inclined to both the Reference Planes.

UNIT III: (3 Periods and 12 Practical's)

Projections of Solids: Types of Solids: Polyhedra and Solids of Revolution. Projections of Solids in Simple Positions: Axis Perpendicular to Horizontal Plane, Axis Perpendicular to Vertical Plane and Axis Parallel to both the Reference Planes, Projection of Solids with Axis Inclined to One Reference Plane and Parallel to another Plane, Projection of Solids Inclined to both the Reference Planes.

UNIT IV: (3 Periods and 12 Practical's)

Sections of Solids: Perpendicular and Inclined Section Planes, Sectional Views and True Shape of Section, Sections of Solids in Simple Position only.
Development of Surfaces: Methods of Development: Parallel Line Development and Radial Line Development. Development of a Cube, Prism, Cylinder, Pyramid and Cone.

UNIT V: (4 Periods and 16 Practical's)

Conversion of Views: Conversion of Isometric Views to Orthographic Views of Simple Solids; Conversion of Orthographic Views to Isometric views of Simple Solids.

Computer Graphics: Creating 2D&3D Drawings of Objects Including Domain Specific Engineering Applications using Auto CAD (Not for end examination).

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Engineering Drawing, K.L. Narayana and P. Kannaiah, Tata McGraw Hill, 2013.
2. N. D. Bhatt, Engineering Drawing, Charotar Publishing House, 54th Edition, 2023.

REFERENCES:

2. Engineering Drawing, M.B.Shah and B.C. Rana, Pearson Education Inc,2009.
3. Engineering Drawing with an Introduction to AutoCAD, Dhananjay Jolhe, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2017.
4. Engineering Drawing and Graphics by K. Venugopal, 4/e, New Age Publishers, 2004.
5. Engineering Drawing by Basant Agarwal & C.M. Agarwal, 2/e, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2013

I Year B.Tech. EEE – II Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	2	1.5

(EE23APC202) ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT ANALYSIS-I LAB

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To impart hands on experience in verification of circuit laws and network reduction techniques.
- To impart hands on experience in verification of theorems
- To gain the knowledge about measurement of circuit parameters
- To know the concept of resonance and locus diagrams.
- To gain practical exposure to the usage of different circuits with different conditions.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO 1: Measure the cell constant and conductance of solutions. Understand the concepts of network theorems, node and mesh networks, series and parallel resonance and Locus diagrams.

CO 2: Prepare advanced polymer materials. Apply various theorems to compare practical results obtained with theoretical calculations.

CO 3: Determine the physical properties like surface tension, adsorption and viscosity. Determine self, mutual inductances and coefficient of coupling values, parameters of choke coil

CO 4: Estimate the Iron and Calcium in cement. Analyse different circuit characteristics with the help of fundamental laws and various configurations

CO 5: Calculate the hardness of water. Create locus diagrams of RL, RC series circuits and examine series and parallel resonance.

List of Experiments:

1. Verification of Kirchhoff's circuit laws.
2. Verification of node and mesh analysis.
3. Verification of network reduction techniques.
4. Determination of cold and hot resistance of an electric lamp
5. Determination of Parameters of a choke coil.
6. Determination of self, mutual inductances, and coefficient of coupling
7. Series and parallel resonance
8. Locus diagrams of R-L (L Variable) and R-C (C Variable) series circuits
9. Verification of Superposition theorem
10. Verification of Thevenin’s and Norton’s Theorems
11. Verification of Maximum power transfer theorem
12. Verification of Compensation theorem
13. Verification of Reciprocity and Millman’s Theorems

Note: Minimum of 10 experiments should be performed

REFERENCES:

1. Engineering Circuits Analysis, Jack Kemmerly, William Hayt and Steven Durbin, Tata Mc Graw Hill Education, 2005, sixth edition.
2. Network Analysis, M. E. Van Valkenburg, Pearson Education, 2019, Revised Third Edition

I Year B.Tech. EEE – II Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	2	1

(CH23ABS102) CHEMISTRY LAB

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- Verify the fundamental concepts with experiments.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the students will be able to:

CO 1: To verify Beer Lambert's law
CO 2: To analyse the IR and NMR spectra of some organic compounds
CO 3: To apply electro analytical techniques foe sample analysis.
CO 4: To measure the strength of an acid present in the samples.
CO 5: To prepare advanced polymer materials.

List of Experiments:

1. Measurement of 10Dq by spectrophotometric method
2. Conductometric titration of strong acid vs. strong base
3. Conductometric titration of weak acid vs. strong base
4. Determination of cell constant and conductance of solutions
5. Potentiometry - determination of redox potentials and emfs
6. Determination of Strength of an acid in Pb-Acid battery
7. Preparation of Bakelite
8. Verify Lambert-Beer's law
9. Wavelength measurement of sample through UV-Visible Spectroscopy
10. Identification of simple organic compounds by IR
11. Preparation of nanomaterials by precipitation method
12. Estimation of Ferrous Iron by Dichrometry

REFERENCES:

1. "Vogel's Quantitative Chemical Analysis 6th Edition 6th Edition" Pearson Publications by J. Mendham, R.C. Denney, J.D. Barnes and B. Sivasankar.

I Year B.Tech. EEE – II Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	1.5

(ME23AES103) ENGINEERING WORKSHOP

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- Identify and explain safety practices and precautions relevant to workshop activities.
- Recognize and differentiate various types of woods and tools used in woodwork.
- Demonstrate the ability to create different wood joints, including half-lap, mortise and tenon, and dovetail joints.
- Familiarize students with sheet metal working tools and techniques.
- Enable students to develop sheet metal projects such as tapered trays, conical funnels, elbow pipes and brazing.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Fabricate sheet metal components manually.
CO 2: Construct wood joints such as half-lap, mortise, and tenon.
CO 3: Assemble the components to create joints like a V-fit.
CO 4: Demonstrate the plumbing, welding, foundry, and fitting jobs to form the components.
CO 5: Connect & check the basic house wiring circuit connections for various applications.

1. **Demonstration**: Safety Practices and Precautions to be Observed in the Workshop.
2. **Wood Working:** Familiarity with Different Types of Woods and Tools used in Wood Working and Making Following Joints.
   b) Half – Lap Joint
   c) Mortise and Tenon Joint
   d) Corner Dovetail Joint or Bridle Joint
3. **Sheet Metal Working**: Familiarity with Different Types of Tools used in Sheet Metal Working, Developments of Following Sheet Metal Job from GI Sheets.
   b) Tapered Tray
   c) Conical Funnel
   d) Elbow Pipe
   e) Brazing
4. **Fitting:** Familiarity with Different Types of Tools used in Fitting and do the Following Fitting Exercises.
   b) V-Fit
   c) Dovetail Fit
   d) Semi-Circular Fit
   e) Bicycle Tire Puncture and Change of Two-Wheeler Tyre
5. **Electrical Wiring**: Familiarity with Different Types of Basic Electrical Circuits and make the Following Connections.
   a) Parallel and Series
   b) Two-Way Switch
   c) Godown Lighting
   d) Tube Light
   e) Three Phase Motor
   f) Soldering of Wires
6. **Foundry Trade:** Demonstration and Practice on Moulding Tools and Processes, Preparation of Green Sand Moulds for Given Patterns.
7. **Welding Shop:** Demonstration and Practice on Arc Welding and Gas Welding. Preparation of Lap Joint and Butt Joint.
8. **Plumbing:** Demonstration and Practice of Plumbing Tools, Preparation of Pipe Joints with Coupling for Same Diameter and with Reducer for Different Diameters.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Basic Workshop Technology: Manufacturing Process, Felix W.; Independently Published,2019. Workshop Processes, Practices and Materials; Bruce J. Black, Routledge Publishers, 5th Edn. 2015.
2. A Course in Workshop Technology Vol I. & II, B.S. Raghuwanshi, Dhanpath Rai & Co., 2015 & 2017.

REFERENCES:

1. Elements of Workshop Technology, Vol. I by S. K. Hajra Choudhury & Others, Media Promoters and Publishers, Mumbai, 2007, 14th edition.
2. Workshop Practice by H. S. Bawa, Tata-McGraw Hill, 2004.
3. Wiring Estimating, Costing and Contracting; Soni P.M. & Upadhyay P.A.; Atul Prakashan, 2021-22.

I Year B.Tech. EEE – II Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	2	1

(CS23AES103) IT WORKSHOP

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
The objective of this course are to:
- To introduce the internal parts of a computer, peripherals, I/O ports, connecting cables.
- To teach basic command line interface commands on Linux.
- To teach the usage of Internet for productivity and self-paced life-long learning
- To introduce Compression, Multimedia and Antivirus tools and Office Tools such as Word processors, Spread sheets and Presentation tools.

COURSE OUTCOMES:
After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:
CO 1: Perform Hardware troubleshooting.
CO 2: Understand Hardware components and inter dependencies.
CO 3: Safeguard computer systems from viruses/worms.
CO 4: Document/ Presentation preparation.
CO 5: Perform calculations using spreadsheets

Hardware:
Task 1: Identify the peripherals of a computer, components in a CPU and its functions. Draw the block diagram of the CPU along with the configuration of each peripheraland submit to your instructor.
Task 2: Every student should disassemble and assemble the PC back to working condition. Lab instructors should verify the work and follow it up with a Viva. Also students need to go through the video which shows the process of assembling a PC. A video would be given as part of the course content.
Task 3: Every student should individually install MS windows on the personal computer. Lab instructor should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva.
Task 4: Every student should install Linux on the computer. This computer should have windows installed. The system should be configured as dual boot with both Windows and Linux. Lab instructors should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva

Internet & World Wide Web:
Task1: Orientation & Connectivity Boot Camp: Students should get connected to their Local Area Network and access the Internet. In the process they configure the TCP/IP setting. Finally students should demonstrate, to the instructor, how to access the websites and email. If there is no internet connectivity preparations need to be made by the instructors to simulate the WWW on the LAN.
Task 2: Web Browsers, Surfing the Web: Students customize their web browsers with the LAN proxy settings, bookmarks, search toolbars and pop up blockers. Also, plug-ins like Macromedia Flash and JRE for applets should be configured.
Task 3: Search Engines & Netiquette: Students should know what search engines are and how to use the search engines. A few topics would be given to the students for which they need to search on Google. This should be demonstrated to the instructors by the student.
Task 4: Cyber Hygiene: Students would be exposed to the various threats on the internet and would be asked to configure their computer to be safe on the internet. They need to customize their browsers to block pop ups, block activey downloads to avoid viruses and/or worms.

LaTeX and WORD:
Task 1: Word Orientation: The mentor needs to give an overview of La TeX and Microsoft (MS) office or equivalent (FOSS) tool word: Importance of La TeX and MS office or equivalent (FOSS) tool Word as word Processors, Details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each, Using La TeXand word

– Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving files, Using help and resources, rulers, format painter in word.
Task 2: Using La TeX and Word to create a project certificate. Features to be covered:-Formatting Fonts in word, Drop Cap in word, Applying Text effects, Using Character Spacing, Borders and Colors, Inserting Header and Footer, Using Date and Time option in both La TeX and Word.
Task 3: Creating project abstract Features to be covered:-Formatting Styles, Inserting table, Bullets and Numbering, Changing Text Direction, Cell alignment, Footnote, Hyperlink, Symbols, Spell Check, Track Changes.
Task 4: Creating a Newsletter: Features to be covered:- Table of Content, Newspaper columns, Images from files and clipart, Drawing toolbar and Word Art, Formatting Images, Textboxes, Paragraphs and Mail Merge in word.

Excel:
Excel Orientation: The mentor needs to tell the importance of MS office or equivalent (FOSS) tool Excel as a Spreadsheet tool, give the details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each. Using Excel – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving excel files, Using help and resources.
Task 1: Creating a Scheduler - Features to be covered: Gridlines, Format Cells, Summation, auto fill, Formatting Text
Task 2: Calculating GPA - Features to be covered:- Cell Referencing, Formulae in excel – average, std. deviation, Charts, Renaming and Inserting worksheets, Hyper linking, Count function,
LOOKUP/VLOOKUP
Task 3: Split cells, freeze panes, group and outline, Sorting, Boolean andlogical operators, Conditional formatting

Power Point:
Task 1: Students will be working on basic power point utilities and toolswhich help them create basic power point presentations. PPT Orientation, Slide Layouts, Inserting Text, Word Art, Formatting Text, Bullets and Numbering, Auto Shapes, Lines and Arrowsin PowerPoint.
Task 2: Interactive presentations - Hyperlinks, Inserting –Images, Clip Art,Audio, Video, Objects, Tables and Charts.
Task 3: Master Layouts (slide, template, and notes), Types of views (basic, presentation, slide slotter, notes etc), and Inserting – Background, textures, Design Templates, Hidden slides.

AI Tools – ChatGPT:
Task 1: Prompt Engineering: Experiment with different types of prompts to see how the model responds. Try asking questions, starting conversations, or even providing incomplete sentences
to see how the model completes them.
Ex: Prompt: "You are a knowledgeable AI. Please answer the following question: What is the capital of France?"
Task 2: Creative Writing: Use the model as a writing assistant. Provide the beginning of a story or a description of a scene, and let the model generate the rest of the content. This can be a fun way to brainstorm creative ideas
Ex: Prompt: "In a world where gravity suddenly stopped working, people started floating upwards. Write a story about how society adapted to this newreality."
Task 3: Code Generation: Test the model's ability to generate code by giving it partial code snippets and asking it to complete them. You can also ask the model to explain programming concepts or help you debug code.
Ex: Prompt: "Complete the following Python code to swap the values of two variables:\npython\na = 5\nb = 10\ntemp = a\na = b\nb = temp\n"
Task 4: Language Translation: Experiment with translation tasks by providing a sentence in one language and asking the model to translate it intoanother language. Compare the output to see how accurate and fluent the translations are.
Ex: Prompt: "Translate the following English sentence to French: 'Hello, how are you doing today?'"

Task 5: Summarization: Provide a long piece of text, such as an article or a blog post, and ask the model to summarize it. Compare the model's summary with the original text to assess its ability to condense information effectively.
Ex: Prompt: "Summarize the article titled 'Ramayanam' in 3-4 sentences."
Task 6: Futuristic Predictions: Have fun by asking the model to predict future technological advancements, societal changes, or even hypothetical scenarios. Compare its responses with your own ideas.
Ex: Prompt: "Predict how artificial intelligence will transform everyday life in the next 20 years."
Task 7: Technical Explanations: Challenge the model with technical questions from different domains. Ask it to explain scientific concepts, mathematical theorems, or complex algorithms in simple terms.
Ex: Prompt: "Explain the concept of neural networks in machine learning, including their layers and the process of backpropagation."

REFERENCES:

1. Comdex Information Technology course tool kit Vikas Gupta, WILEY Dream tech
2. The Complete Computer upgrade and repair book, 3rd edition Cheryl A chmidt, WILEY Dream tech
3. Introduction to Information Technology, ITL EducationSolutions limited, Pearson Education.
4. PC Hardware - A Handbook – Kate J. Chase PHI (Microsoft)
5. LaTeX Companion – Leslie Lamport, PHI/Pearson.
6. IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Companion Guide Third Edition by David Anfins on and Ken Quamme. – CISCO Press, Pearson Education.
7. IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Labs and Study Guide Third Edition by Patrick Regan– CISCO Press, Pearson Education.

I Year B.Tech. EEE – II Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	1	0.5

(CH23ABS106) NSS/NCC/SCOUTS & GUIDES/COMMUNITY SERVICE

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- The objective of introducing this course is to impart discipline, character, fraternity, teamwork, social consciousness among the students and engaging them in selfless service.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Understand the importance of discipline, character and service motto.
CO 2: Solve some societal issues by applying acquired knowledge, facts, and techniques.
CO 3: Explore human relationships by analyzing social problems.
CO 4: Determine to extend their help for the fellow beings and downtrodden people.
CO 5: Develop leadership skills and civic responsibilities

UNIT I:

Orientation: General Orientation on NSS/NCC/ Scouts & Guides/Community Service activities, career guidance.

Activities:

i) Conducting –ice breaking sessions-expectations from the course- knowing personal talents and skills
ii) Conducting orientations programs for the students –future plans- activities-releasing road map etc.
iii) Displaying success stories-motivational biopics- award winning movies on societal issues etc.
iv) Conducting talent show in singing patriotic songs-paintings-any other contribution.

UNIT II:

Nature & Care

Activities:

i) Best out of waste competition.
ii) Poster and signs making competition to spread environmental awareness.
iii) Recycling and environmental pollution article writing competition.
iv) Organising Zero-waste day.
v) Digital Environmental awareness activity via various social media platforms.
vi) Virtual demonstration of different eco-friendly approaches for sustainable living.
vii) Write a summary on any book related to environmental issues.

UNIT III:

Community Service

Activities:

i) Conducting One Day Special Camp in a village contacting village-area leaders-Survey in the village, identification of problems- helping them to solve via media-authorities experts-etc.
ii) Conducting awareness programs on Health-related issues such as General Health, Mental health, Spiritual Health, HIV/AIDS,
iii) Conducting consumer Awareness. Explaining various legal provisions etc.
iv) Women Empowerment Programmes- Sexual Abuse, Adolescent Health and Population Education.
v) Any other programmes in collaboration with local charities, NGOs etc.

Reference Books:

1. Nirmalya Kumar Sinha & Surajit Majumder, A Text Book of National Service Scheme Vol;.I, Vidya Kutir Publication, 2021 (ISBN 978-81- 952368-8-6)
2. Red Book - National Cadet Corps – Standing Instructions Vol I & II, Directorate General of NCC, Ministry of Defence, New Delhi
3. Davis M. L. and Cornwell D. A., "Introduction to Environmental Engineering", McGraw Hill, New York 4/e 2008
4. Masters G. M., Joseph K. and Nagendran R. "Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science", Pearson Education, New Delhi. 2/e 2007 5. Ram Ahuja. Social Problems in India, Rawat Publications, New Delhi.

II Year B.Tech. EEE – I Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(MA23ABS301) COMPLEX VARIABLES AND NUMERICAL METHODS

Course Objectives:

- To describe continuity/differentiability/analyticity of a function and find the derivative of a function.
- To classify and explain complex power series, singularities, calculus of residues and its applications in the evaluation of integrals.
- To introduce numerical methods for solving algebraic and transcendental equations.
- To introduce the numerical solutions of ordinary differential equations.

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Analyze the behavior of a complex function and understand Cauchy-Riemann equation in testing the analytic functions
CO2: Apply Cauchy integral theorem, formula and residue theorem to evaluating the complex integrals.
CO3: Apply numerical methods to solve algebraic and transcendental equations.
CO4: Derive interpolating polynomials using interpolation formulae.
CO5: Solve differential equations and integrals using numerically.

UNIT I **(9 periods)**

Complex Variable–Differentiation: Introduction to functions of complex variable-concept of Limit & continuity- Differentiation, Cauchy-Riemann equations, analytic functions harmonic functions, finding harmonic conjugate-construction of analytic function by Milne Thomson method

UNIT II **(9 periods)**

Complex Variable–Integration: Line integral-Contour integration, Cauchy's integral theorem (without proof), Cauchy Integral formula, Power series expansions: Taylor's series and Maclaurin's series, zeros of analytic functions, Laurent's series, singularities, Residues, Cauchy Residue theorem (without proof).

UNIT III **(9 periods)**

Solution of Algebraic, Transcendental Equations and Interpolation: Induction-Bisection Method, Regula-falsi method, Iterative method and Newton Raphson method.
Interpolation: Finite differences-Newton's forward and backward interpolation formulae – Lagrange's formulae.

UNIT IV **(9 periods)**

Numerical differentiation, Integration and Curve fitting: Numerical differentiation and **Integration:** Numerical differentiation based on Newton's interpolation, Trapezoidal rule, Simpson's 1/3 rule and Simpson's 3/8 rule.
Curve fitting: Fitting of straight line, second-degree and Exponential curve by method of least squares

UNIT V **(9 periods)**

Solution of Initial value problems in Ordinary differential equations: Numerical solution of Ordinary Differential equations: Solution by Taylor's series-Picard's Method of Successive Approximations - Euler's and modified Euler's methods - Runge-Kutta method of fourth order

Total Periods: 45

Textbooks:

1. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers,017,44thEdition
2. SS Sastry, Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis, PHI Learning Private Limited.

Reference Books:

1. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley & Sons, 2018, 10th Edition.
2. B.V.Ramana, Higher Engineering Mathematics, by Mc Graw Hill publishers
3. R.K.Jainand S.R.K. Iyengar, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Alpha Science International Ltd., 2021, 5th Edition (9th reprint).

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc17_ma14/preview
2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_ma50/preview
3. http://nptel.ac.in/courses/111105090.

II Year B.Tech. EEE – I Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(EE23AES301) ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELD THEORY

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to:

- To introduce the basic mathematical concepts related to electromagnetic vector fields
- To impart knowledge on the concepts of electrostatics, electric potential, energy density and their applications.
- To impart knowledge on the concepts of magneto statics, magnetic flux density, scalar and vector potential and its applications.
- To impart knowledge on the concepts of Faraday's law, induced emf and Maxwell's equations.
- To impart knowledge on the concepts of Concepts of electromagnetic waves

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Apply vector algebra and calculus to solve problems involving electric field intensity and potential in various coordinate systems.

CO2: Analyze the behaviour of dielectrics and conductors in electric fields, and determine the capacitance for different configurations.

CO3: Evaluate the magnetic field intensity and forces on current-carrying conductors using Biot-Savart's law and Ampere's law.

CO4: Synthesize knowledge of self and mutual inductance to design and analyze inductive components in electrical circuits.

CO5: Understand and explain Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction and their implications in time-varying electromagnetic fields.

UNIT I **(10 periods)**

Vector Analysis: Scalar and Vector operations, Coordinate Systems, Del operator, Gradient of a scalar, Divergence of a vector and Divergence theorem (definition only). Curl of a vector and Stoke's theorem (definition only).

Electrostatics: Coulomb's law and Electric field intensity (EFI) – EFI due to Continuous charge distributions (line and surface charge), Electric flux density, Gauss's law (Maxwell's first equation), Applications of Gauss's law, Electric Potential, Work done in moving a point charge in an electrostatic field (Second Maxwell's equation for static electric fields), Potential gradient, Laplace's and Poisson's equations.

UNIT II **(9 periods)**

Conductors – Dielectrics and Capacitance: Electric dipole and dipole moment – Potential and EFI due to an electric dipole, Torque on an Electric dipole placed in an electric field, Current density-conduction and convection current densities, Ohm's law in point form, Continuity equation, Behaviour of conductors in an electric field, Polarization, dielectric constant and strength, Boundary conditions between conductor to dielectric, dielectric to dielectric and conductor to free space, Capacitance of parallel plate, coaxial and spherical capacitors, Energy stored and density in a static electric field.

UNIT III **(9 periods)**

Magneto statics, Ampere's Law and Force in magnetic fields: Biot-Savart's law and its applications viz. Straight current carrying filament and circular current carrying wire – Magnetic flux density and Maxwell's second Equation, Ampere's circuital law and its applications viz. MFI due to an infinite sheet, long filament, solenoid current carrying conductor, point form of Ampere's circuital law, Maxwell's third equation.

Magnetic force, moving charges in a magnetic field – Lorentz force equation, force on a current element in a magnetic field, force on a straight and a long current carrying conductor in a magnetic field, force between two straight long and parallel current carrying conductors, Magnetic dipole, Magnetic torque, and dipole moment.

UNIT IV **(8 periods)**

Self and mutual inductance: Self and mutual inductance – determination of self-inductance of a solenoid, toroid, coaxial cable and mutual inductance between a straight long wire and a square loop wire in the same plane – Energy stored and energy density in a magnetic field.

UNIT V **(9 periods)**

Time Varying Fields: Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction, Maxwell's fourth equation integral and point forms of Maxwell's equations, statically and dynamically induced EMF, Displacement current, Modification of Maxwell's equations for time varying fields, Poynting theorem and Poynting vector.

Total Periods: 45

Textbooks:

1. "Elements of Electromagnetics" by Matthew N O Sadiku, Oxford Publications, 7th edition, 2018.
2. "Engineering Electromagnetics" by William H. Haytand John. A. Buck Mc. Graw-Hill, 7th Editon.2006.

Reference Books:

1. "Introduction to Electro Dynamics" by D J Griffiths, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, 2nd edition.
2. "Electromagnetic Field Theory" by Yaduvir Singh, Pearson India, 1st edition, 2011.
3. "Fundamentals of Engineering Electromagnetics" by Sunil Bhooshan, Oxford University Press, 2012.
4. Schaum's Outline of Electro magnetics by Joseph A. Edminister, Mahamood Navi, 4th Edition,2014.

Web Resources:

1. https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/106/108106073/
2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117103065

II Year B.Tech. EEE – I Semester

L	T	P	C
2	1	0	3

(BA23AHS304) UNIVERSAL HUMAN VALUES

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course is:

- To help the students appreciate the essential complementary between 'VALUES' and 'SKILLS' to ensure sustained happiness and prosperity which are the core aspirations of all human beings.
- To facilitate the development of a Holistic perspective among students towards life and profession as well as towards happiness and prosperity based on a correct understanding of the Human reality and the rest of existence. Such holistic perspective forms the basis of Universal Human Values and movement towards value-based living in a natural way.
- To highlight plausible implications of such a Holistic understanding in terms of ethical human conduct, trustful and mutually fulfilling human behavior and mutually enriching interaction with Nature.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Define the terms like Natural Acceptance, Happiness and Prosperity
CO 2: Identify one's self, and one's surroundings (family, society nature).
CO 3: Apply what they have learnt to their own self in different day-to-day settings in real life.
CO 4: Relate human values with human relationship and human society.
CO 5: Justify the need for universal human values and harmonious existence.
CO 6: Develop as socially and ecologically responsible engineers

UNIT I: (7 Periods)

Introduction to Value Education: Right Understanding, Relationship and Physical Facility (Holistic Development and the Role of Education) – Understanding Value Education; Practice Session - Sharing about Oneself; Self-Exploration as the Process for Value Education - Continuous Happiness and Prosperity - the Basic Human Aspirations; Practice Session - Exploring Human Consciousness; Happiness and Prosperity – Current Scenario - Method to Fulfill the Basic Human Aspirations; Practice Session - Exploring Natural Acceptance.

UNIT II: (6 Periods)

Harmony in the Human Being: Understanding Human Being as the Co-existence of the Self and the Body - Distinguishing between the Needs of the Self and the Body; Practice Session - Exploring the difference of Needs of self and body; The Body as an Instrument of the Self - Understanding Harmony in the Self; Practice Session - Exploring Sources of Imagination in the Self; Harmony of the Self with the Body - Programme to ensure Self-regulation and Health; Practice Session - Exploring Harmony of Self with the Body.

UNIT III: (6 Periods)

Harmony in the Family and Society: Harmony in the Family – The Basic Unit of Human Interaction - 'Trust' – The Foundational Value in Relationship; Practice Session - Exploring the Feeling of Trust; 'Respect' – as the Right Evaluation; Practice Session - Exploring the Feeling of Respect; Other Feelings, Justice in Human-to-Human Relationship - Understanding Harmony in the Society - Vision for the Universal Human Order; Practice Session; Exploring Systems to fulfill Human Goal.

UNIT IV: (5 Periods)

Harmony in the Nature / Existence: Understanding Harmony in the Nature - Interconnectedness, Self-regulation and Mutual fulfillment among the Four Orders of Nature; Practice Session - Exploring the Four Orders of Nature; Realizing Existence as Co-existence at

All Levels - The Holistic Perception of Harmony in Existence; Practice Session - Exploring Co-existence in Existence**.**

UNIT V: (6 Periods)

Implications of the Holistic Understanding – a Look at Professional Ethics: Natural Acceptance of Human Values - Definitiveness of (Ethical) Human Conduct; Practice Session - Exploring Ethical Human Conduct; A Basis for Humanistic Education, Humanistic Constitution and Universal Human Order - Competence in Professional Ethics; Practice Session - Exploring Humanistic Models in Education; Holistic Technologies, Production Systems and Management Models-Typical Case Studies - Strategies for Transition towards Value-based Life and Profession; Practice Session - Exploring Steps of Transition towards Universal Human Order.

Total Periods: 30

TEXT BOOKS:

1. R R Gaur, R Asthana, G P Bagaria, A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics, 2nd Revised Edition, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2019. ISBN 978-93-87034-47-1
2. R R Gaur, R Asthana, G P Bagaria,Teachers' Manual for A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics, 2nd Revised Edition, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2019. ISBN 978-93-87034-53-2

REFERENCES:

1. Jeevan Vidya: Ek Parichaya, A Nagaraj, Jeevan Vidya Prakashan, Amarkantak, 1999.
2. A.N. Tripathy, 2003, Human Values, New Age International Publishers. The Story of My Experiments with Truth - by Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi.
3. E G Seebauer & Robert L. Berry, 2000, Fundamentals of Ethics for Scientists & Engineers, Oxford University Press.
4. M Govindrajran, S Natrajan & V.S. Senthil Kumar, Engineering Ethics (including Human Values), Eastern Economy Edition, Prentice Hall of India Ltd.
5. B L Bajpai, 2004, Indian Ethos and Modern Management, New Royal Book Co., Lucknow, Reprinted 2008.

ONLINE RESOURCES:

1. https://www.studocu.com/in/document/kiet-group-of-institutions/universal-human-values/chapter-5-holistic-understanding-of-harmony-on-professional ethics/62490385
2. https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/aic22_ge23/preview

II Year B.Tech. EEE – I Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(EE23APC301) DC MACHINES AND TRANSFORMERS

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to:

- Understand the construction, operation, and characteristics of DC machines, including excitation techniques, EMF equations, and applications.
- Analyze DC motor characteristics, efficiency, starting methods, speed control techniques, and testing procedures.
- Understand the construction, operation, and performance analysis of single-phase transformers, including phasor diagrams, equivalent circuits, and efficiency.
- Perform transformer tests and parallel operation and comparisons of transformers.
- Analyze three-phase transformer connections, harmonics, parallel operations, and Scott connection.

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the construction, operation, principles of DC machines and their applications.
CO2: Analyze the starting, speed control, and testing methods for DC machines.
CO3: Obtain the equivalent circuit of single-phase transformer and determine its efficiency and regulation.
CO4: Apply various testing methods for transformers.
CO5: Analyze various configurations of three-phase transformers.

UNIT I **(9 periods)**

DC Machines: Construction and principle of operation of DC machines_- Types– EMF equation for generator ––Excitation techniques– Armature reaction and commutation, characteristics of DC generators –applications of DC Generators, - Back-emf and torque equations of DC motor.

UNIT II **(9 periods)**

Starting, Speed Control and Testing of DC Machines: Characteristics of DC motors – losses and efficiency – applications of DC motors. Necessity of a starter – starting by 3-point and 4-point starters – speed control by armature voltage and field current control – testing of DC machines – brake test, Swinburne's test –Hopkinson's test–Field Test.

UNIT III **(9 periods)**

Single-phase Transformers: Introduction to single-phase Transformers (Construction and principle of operation)–emf equation – operation on no-load and on load –lagging, leading and unity power factors loads –Phasor diagrams– equivalent circuit –regulation – losses and efficiency – effect of variation of frequency and supply voltage on losses – all day efficiency, Applications.

UNIT IV **(9 periods)**

Testing of Transformers: Open Circuit and Short Circuit tests – Sumpner's test – separation of losses–– Parallel operation with equal and unequal voltage ratios– auto transformer – equivalent circuit – comparison with two winding transformers.

UNIT V **(9 periods)**

Three-Phase Transformers: Polyphase connections- Y/Y, Y/Δ, Δ/Y, Δ/Δ, open Δ and Vector groups – third harmonics in phase voltages– Parallel operation–three winding transformers-transients in switching –off load and on load tap changers–Scott connection.

Total Periods: 45

Textbooks:

1. Electrical Machinery by Dr. P S Bimbhra, 7th edition, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 1995.
2. Performance and analysis of AC machines by M.G. Say, CBS, 2002.

Reference Books:

1. Electrical Machines by D. P.Kothari, I .J .Nagarth, McGraw Hill Publications, 5th edition
2. Electrical Machinery Fundamentals by Stephen J Chapman McGraw Hill education 2011.
3. Generalized Theory of Electrical Machines by Dr. P S Bimbhra, 7th Edition, Khanna Publishers, 2021.
4. Theory and Performance of Electrical Machines by J.B.Gupta, S.K.Katariaand Sons, 2007.
5. Electric Machinery by Fitzgerald, A.E., Kingsley, Jr., C., and Umans, S. D, 7th edition, McGraw-Hill Education, 2014.

Web Resources:

1. nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105112
2. nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105155

II Year B.Tech. EEE – I Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(EE23APC302) ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT ANALYSIS-II

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to:

- Understand and analyze three-phase circuits, including how to measure power and use different connection techniques.
- Learn how to use Laplace transforms to solve problems in basic electrical circuits.
- Get familiar with network parameters and how to analyze simple two-port networks.
- Learn how to use Fourier series to analyze periodic waveforms and their effects on circuits.
- Understand the basics of designing and classifying different types of filters.

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Apply the concepts of phase sequence, star and delta connections, and power measurement to analyze balanced and unbalanced three-phase circuits.

CO2: Analyze transient responses of R-L, R-C, and R-L-C circuits using differential equations and Laplace transforms for both DC and sinusoidal excitations.

CO3: Evaluate and convert various network parameters (impedance, admittance, hybrid, and transmission) and analyze two-port network interconnections.

CO4: Apply Fourier series to analyze periodic waveforms in electrical circuits, determining effective and average values, power factor, and harmonic effects.

CO5: Understand and design various types of filters (low pass, high pass, band pass, band elimination, and constant-k) for specific applications.

UNIT I **(9 periods)**

Analysis of three phase balanced circuits: Phase sequence, star and delta connection of sources and loads, relation between line and phase quantities, analysis of balanced three phase circuits, and measurement of active and reactive power.

Analysis of three phase unbalanced circuits: Loop method, Star-Delta transformation technique, two-wattmeter method for measurement of three phase power.

UNIT II **(10 periods)**

Laplace transforms – Definition and Laplace transforms of standard functions– Shifting theorem – Transforms of derivatives and integrals, Inverse Laplace transforms and applications.

Transient Analysis: Transient response of R-L, R-C and R-L-C circuits (Series and parallel combinations) for D.C. and sinusoidal excitations – Initial conditions - Solution using differential equation approach and Laplace transform approach.

UNIT III **(9 periods)**

Network Parameters: Impedance parameters, Admittance parameters, Hybrid parameters, Transmission (ABCD) parameters, conversion of Parameters from one form to other, Conditions for Reciprocity and Symmetry, Interconnection of Two Port networks in Series, Parallel and Cascaded configurations- problems.

UNIT IV **(9 periods)**

Analysis of Electric Circuits with Periodic Excitation: Fourier series and evaluation of Fourier coefficients, Trigonometric and complex Fourier series for periodic waveforms, Application to Electrical Systems – Effective value and average value of non-sinusoidal periodic waveforms, power factor, effect of harmonics

UNIT V **(8 periods)**

Filters: Classification of filters-Low pass, High pass, Band pass and Band Elimination filters, Constant-k filters -Low pass and High Pass, Design of Filters.

Total Periods: 45

Textbooks:

1. Engineering Circuit Analysis, William Hayt and Jack E. Kemmerly, 8th Edition McGraw-Hill, 2013
2. Fundamentals of Electric Circuits, Charles K. Alexander, Mathew N. O. Sadiku, 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2019

Reference Books:

1. Network Analysis, M. E. Van Valkenburg, 3rd Edition, PHI, 2019.
2. Network Theory, N. C. Jagan and C. Lakshmi Narayana, 1st Edition, B. S. Publications, 2012.
3. Circuits and Networks Analysis and Synthesis, A. Sudhakar, Shyam Mohan S. Palli, 5th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2017.
4. Engineering Network Analysis and Filter Design (Including Synthesis of One Port Networks)- Durgesh C. Kulshreshtha Gopal G. Bhise, Prem R. Chadha ,Umesh Publications 2012.
5. Circuit Theory: Analysis and Synthesis, A. Chakrabarti, Dhanpat Raiand Co., 2018, 7^{th} Revised Edition.

Web Resources:

1. https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/117/106/117106108/
2. https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105159/

II Year B.Tech. EEE – I Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	1.5

(EE23APC303) DC MACHINES AND TRANSFORMERS LAB

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to:

- To conduct various experiments on the speed control techniques of DC motors
- To conduct various experiments on DC motors and DC Generators
- To conduct various experiments for testing on 1-phase transformers

Course Outcomes:

CO1 : To understand and analyze speed control techniques and efficiency of DC machines.

CO2 : Apply theoretical concepts to determine the performance characteristics of DC Machines

CO3 : To obtain the load characteristics of D.C. Generators

CO4 : Determine the performance parameters of single-phase transformer.

CO5 : Analyze the performance analysis of transformers using various tests

List of Experiments:

1. Speed control of DC shunt motor by Field Current and Armature Voltage Control.
2. Brake test on DC shunt motor- Determination of performance curves.
3. Swinburne's test - Predetermination of efficiencies as DC Generator and Motor.
4. Hopkinson's test on DC shunts Machines.
5. Load test on DC compound generator-Determination of characteristics.
6. Load test on DC shunt generator-Determination of characteristics.
7. Fields test on DC series machines-Determination of efficiency.
8. Brake test on DC compound motor-Determination of performance curves.
9. OC and SC tests on single phase transformer.
10. Sumpner's test on single phase transformer.
11. Scott connection of transformers.
12. Parallel operation of Single-phase Transformers.
13. Separation of core losses of a single-phase transformer.

Note: **Minimum of 10 experiments should be performed**

REFERENCE:

1. https://ems-iitr.vlabs.ac.in/List%20of%20experiments.html

II Year B.Tech. EEE – I Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	1.5

(EE23APC304) ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT ANALYSIS-II AND SIMULATION LAB

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to:

- To understand the various electric circuit concepts through circuit simulation using PSPICE software
- To know performance of RLC series and parallel circuits through simulation studies
- To know the analysis of 3-phase balanced and unbalanced circuits by simulation
- To know the different parameter calculation and study the transient of given network
- To evaluate the performance of theorems through circuit simulation using PSPICE software

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the power calculations in three phase circuits.

CO2: Analyze the time response of given network.

CO3: Determination of two port network parameters

CO4: Simulate and analyze electrical circuits using software tools.

CO5: Apply various theorems to solve different electrical networks using simulation tools

List of Experiments:

Any 10 of the following experiments are to be conducted:

1. Measurement of Active Power and Reactive Power for balanced loads.
2. Measurement of Active Power and Reactive Power for unbalanced loads.
3. Determination of Z and Y parameters.
4. Determination of ABCD and hybrid parameters
5. Verification of Kirchhoff's current law and voltage law using simulation tools.
6. Verification of mesh and nodal analysis using simulation tools.
7. Verification of super position and maximum power transfer theorems using simulation tools.
8. Verification of Reciprocity and Compensation theorems using simulation tools.
9. Verification of Thevenin's and Norton's theorems using simulation tools.
10. Verification of series and parallel resonance using simulation tools.
11. Simulation and analysis of transient response of RL, RC and RLC circuits.
12. Verification of self-inductance and mutual inductance by using simulation tools.

II Year B.Tech. EEE – I Semester

L	T	P	C
0	1	2	2

(CS23ASC302) DATA STRUCTURES

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to:

- Understand fundamental data structures, arrays, and basic search/sort algorithms.
- Explore linked lists and their operations, comparing them with arrays.
- Learn about stacks, their implementation, and applications.
- Study queues, including circular queues and deques, and their applications.
- Introduce trees, focusing on binary trees and binary search trees.

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the role of data structures in organizing and accessing data.
CO2: Design, implement and apply linked lists for dynamic data storage.
CO3: Develop applications using stacks and queues.
CO4: Design and implement algorithms for operations on binary trees and binary search trees.
CO5: Design novel solutions to small scale programming challenges involving data structures such as stacks, queues, Trees.

UNIT I **(9 periods)**

Introduction to Data Structures: Definition and importance of Data structures, Abstract data types (ADTs) and its specifications. Arrays: Introduction, 1-D, 2-D Arrays, accessing elements of array, Row Major and Column Major storage of Arrays. Searching Techniques: Linear & Binary Search. Sorting Techniques: Bubble sort, Selection sort, Quick sort.

Sample experiments:

1. Program to find min & max element in an array.
2. Program to implement matrix multiplication.
3. Find an element in given list of sorted elements in an array using Binary search.
4. Implement Selection and Quick sort techniques.

UNIT II **(9 periods)**

Linked Lists: Singly linked lists: representation and operations, doubly linked lists and circular linked lists, Comparing arrays and linked lists, Applications of linked lists.

Sample experiments:

1. Write a program to implement the following operations.
    a. Insert b. Deletion c. Traversal
2. Write a program to store name, roll no, and marks of students in a class using circular double linked list.
3. Write a program to perform addition of given two polynomial expressions using linked list.

UNIT III **(9 periods)**

Stacks: Introduction to stacks: properties and operations, implementing stacks using arrays and linked lists, Applications of stacks in expression evaluation, backtracking, reversing list etc.

Sample experiments:

1. Implement stack operations using
    a. Arrays b. Linked list
2. Convert given infix expression into post fix expression using stacks.
3. Evaluate given post fix expression using stack.

4. Write a program to reverse given linked list using stack.

UNIT IV (9 periods)

Queues: Introduction to queues: properties and operations, Circular queues, implementing queues using arrays and linked lists, Applications of queues scheduling, etc.

Deques: Introduction to deques (double-ended queues), Operations on deques and their applications.

Sample experiments:

1. Implement Queue operations using
    a. Arrays b. Linked list
2. Implement Circular Queue using
    a. Arrays b. Linked list
3. Implement Dequeue using linked list.

UNIT V (9 periods)

Trees: Introduction to Trees, Binary trees and traversals, Binary Search Tree – Insertion, Deletion & Traversal.

Sample experiments:

1. Implement binary tree traversals using linked list.
2. Write program to create binary search tree for given list of integers. Perform in-order traversal of the tree. Implement insertion and deletion operations.

Total Periods: 45

Textbooks:

1. Data Structures and algorithm analysis in C, Mark Allen Weiss, Pearson, 2nd Edition.
2. Fundamentals of data structures in C, Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Susan Anderson Freed, Silicon Press, 2008.

Reference Books:

1. Algorithms and Data Structures: The Basic Toolbox by Kurt Mehlhorn and Peter Sanders
2. C Data Structures and Algorithms by Alfred V. Aho, Jeffrey D. Ullman, and John E. Hopcroft
3. Problem Solving with Algorithms and Data Structures by Brad Miller and David Ranum
4. Introduction to Algorithms by Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, and Clifford Stein
5. Algorithms in C, Parts 1-5 (Bundle): Fundamentals, Data Structures, Sorting, Searching, and Graph Algorithms" by Robert Sedgewick.

II Year B.Tech. EEE – I Semester

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2	0	0	0

(CH23AMC301) ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course is:

- To make the students to get awareness on environment.
- To understand the importance of protecting natural resources, ecosystems for future generations and pollution causes due to the day to day activities of human life.
- To save earth from the inventions by the engineers.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Exploring different types of renewable and non-renewable energy sources.
CO1: Students will learn about the structure and function of different ecosystems.
CO2: Students will learn about different types of pollution and their sources, effects and control measures.
CO3: Exploring the science behind climate change, its evidence, and its impacts on ecosystems and human societies.
CO4: Understanding demographic factors and their environmental implications.

UNIT I: (6 Periods)

Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies: Definition, Scope and Importance – Need for Public Awareness.

Natural Resources: Energy Resources**-** Renewable and Non-Renewable Resources – Natural Resources and Associated Problems – Forest Resources – Use and Over – Exploitation, Deforestation, Case Studies – Timber Extraction – Mining, Dams and other effects on Forest and Tribal People Water Resources – Use and Over Utilization of Surface and Ground Water – Floods, Drought, conflicts over Water, Dams – Benefits and Problems – Mineral Resources: Use and Exploitation, Environmental Effects of extracting and using Mineral Resources, Case Studies – Food Resources, World Food Problems, changes caused by Agriculture and Overgrazing, Effects of Modern Agriculture, Fertilizer-Pesticide Problems, Water Logging, Salinity, Case Studies.

UNIT II: (7 Periods)

Ecosystems: Concept of an Ecosystem. – Structure and Function of an Ecosystem – Producers, Consumers and Decomposers – Energy flow in the Ecosystem – Ecological Succession – Food Chains, Food Webs and Ecological Pyramids – Introduction, Types, Characteristic Features, Structure and Function of the following Ecosystems:

a) Forest Ecosystem.
b) Grassland Ecosystem
c) Desert Ecosystem.
d) Aquatic Ecosystems (Freshwater - Ponds, Streams, Lakes, Rivers, Marine Ecosystem- Oceans, Estuaries)

Biodiversity and its Conservation : Introduction, Definition: Genetic, Species and Ecosystem Diversity – Bio-Geographical Classification of India – Value of Biodiversity: Consumptive use, Productive use, Social, Ethical, Aesthetic and Option Values – Biodiversity at Global, National and Local levels – India as a Mega-Diversity Nation – Hot-Spots of Biodiversity – Threats to Biodiversity: Habitat Loss, Poaching of Wildlife, Man-Wildlife Conflicts – Endangered and Endemic Species of India – Conservation of Biodiversity: In-situ and Ex-situ Conservation of Biodiversity. Specific Case Studies.

UNIT III: (6 Periods)

Environmental Pollution: Definition, Cause, Effects, and Control measures of: Air Pollution, Water Pollution, Soil Pollution, Marine Pollution, Noise Pollution, Thermal Pollution, Nuclear Hazards - Pollution Case Studies - Role of an Individual in the Prevention of Pollution - Solid

Waste Management- Causes, Effects and Control Measures of Urban and Industrial Wastes - Disaster Management-Floods, Earthquakes, Cyclones and Landslides.

UNIT IV: (5 Periods)

Social Issues and the Environment: Sustainable Development Goals, From Unsustainable to Sustainable Development–Urban Problems related to Energy – Water Conservation, Rainwater Harvesting, Watershed Management –Resettlement and Rehabilitation of People; Its Problems and Concerns. Case Studies – Environmental Ethics: Issues and Possible Solutions – Climate Change, Global Warming, Acid Rain, Ozone Layer Depletion, Nuclear Accidents and Holocaust. Case Studies – Wasteland Reclamation. – Consumerism and Waste Products - Environment Protection Act. – Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. – Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act – Wildlife Protection Act – Forest Conservation Act – Issues involved in Enforcement of Environmental Legislation – Public Awareness.

UNIT V: (6 Periods)

Human Population and the Environment: Population Growth, Variation among Nations. Population Explosion – Family Welfare Programmes. – Environment and Human Health – Human Rights – Value Education – HIV/AIDS – Women and Child Welfare – Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health – Case Studies.

Field Work: Visit a Local Area to Document Environmental Assets River / Forest Grassland / Hill / Mountain – Polluted Site – Urban / Rural / Industrial / Agricultural - Study of Common Plants, Insects and Birds – River, Hill Slopes.

Total Periods: 30

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Textbook of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses Erach Bharucha for University Grants Commission, Universities Press, Third Edition, 2021.
2. K. Raghavan Nambiar, "Textbook of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses as per UGC model syllabus", Scitech Publications (India), Pvt. Ltd. Second Edition, 2008.
3. Palaniswamy, "Environmental Studies", Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2014.
4. S. Azeem Unnisa, "Environmental Studies" Academic Publishing Company
5. A. Koushik & C. P. Koushik, Perspectives in Environmental Studies, New Age International,Fourth Edition, 2006.

REFERENCES:

1. Deeksha Dave and E. Sai Baba Reddy, "Textbook of Environmental Science", Cengage Publications, Second Edition, 2012.
2. M. Anji Reddy, "Textbook of Environmental Sciences and Technology", BS Publication, Second Edition, 2023.
3. J.P. Sharma, Comprehensive Environmental studies, Laxmi publications, Third Edition, 2009.
4. J. Glynn Henry and Gary W. Heinke, "Environmental Sciences and Engineering", Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, Second Edition, 2004.
5. G.R. Chatwal, "A Text Book of Environmental Studies" Himalaya Publishing House, Fourth Edition, 2014.
6. Gilbert M. Masters and Wendell P. Ela, "Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science, Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, Third Edition, 2007.

II Year B.Tech. EEE – II Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(EC23AES401) ANALOG CIRCUITS

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- List various types of feedback amplifiers, oscillators and large signal Amplifiers.
- Explain the operation of various electronic circuits and linear ICs.
- Apply various types of electronic circuits to solve engineering problems.
- Analyze various electronic circuits and regulated power supplies for proper understanding
- Design electronic circuits for a given specification

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- **CO 1:** Analyze the working principles of clippers& clappers and understand the DC analysis of BJT for various parameters.
- **CO 2:** Design and Analysis of amplifiers using h-parameter model and feedback amplifier circuits.
- **CO 3:** Apply basic principle to solve the problems on oscillators based on specifications and understand the basic building blocks of operational amplifiers.
- **CO 4:** Analyze and Design of various linear and non-linear applications of OP-AMP.
- **CO 5:** Analyze special integrated circuits and understand the working principle of data converters.

UNIT I: (9 Periods)

Diode clipping and clamping circuits: Diode clippers, clipping at two independent levels, Transfer characteristics of clippers, clamping circuit operation.

DC biasing of BJTs: Load lines, Operating Point, Bias Stability, Collector-to-Base Bias, Self-Bias, Stabilization against Variations in V and ß for the Self-Bias Circuit, Bias Compensation, Thermal Runaway, Thermal Stability.

UNIT II: (10 Periods)

Small Signals Modeling of BJT: Analysis of a Transistor Amplifier Circuit using h parameters, Simplified CE Hybrid Model, Analysis of CE, CC, CB Configuration using Approximate Model, Frequency Response of CE and CC amplifiers.

Feedback Amplifiers: Classification of Amplifiers, the Feedback Concept, General Characteristics of Negative-Feedback Amplifiers, Effect of Negative Feedback upon Output and Input Resistances, Voltage-Series Feedback, Current-Series Feedback, Current-Shunt Feedback, Voltage-Shunt Feedback.

UNIT III: (8 Periods)

Oscillator Circuits: Barkhausen Criterion of oscillation, Oscillator operation, R-C phase shift oscillator, Wien bridge Oscillator, Crystal Oscillator.

Operational Amplifiers: Introduction, Basic information of Op-Amp, Ideal Operational Amplifier, Block Diagram Representation of Typical Op-Amp, OP-Amps Characteristics: Introduction, DC and AC characteristics, 741 op-amp & its features.

UNIT IV: (8 Periods)

OP-AMPS Applications: Introduction, Basic Op-Amp Applications, Instrumentation Amplifier, AC Amplifier, V to I and I to V Converter, Sample and Hold Circuit, Log and Antilog Amplifier, Multiplier and Divider, Differentiator, integrator.

Comparators and Waveform Generators: Introduction, Comparator, Square Wave Generator, Monostable Multivibrator, Triangular Wave Generator, Sine Wave Generators.

UNIT V: (10 Periods)

Timers and Phase Locked Loop: Introduction to 555 timer, functional diagram, Monostable and Astable operations and applications, Schmitt Trigger, PLL block schematic, principles and description of individual blocks, 565 PLL, Applications of VCO (566).

Digital To Analog And Analog To Digital Converters: Introduction, basic DAC techniques, weighted resistor DAC, R-2R ladder DAC, inverted R-2R DAC, A-D Converters – parallel Comparator type ADC, counter type ADC, successive approximation ADC and dual slope ADC, DAC and ADC Specifications.

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Electronic Devices and Circuits- J. Millman, C.Halkias, Tata Mc-Graw Hill, 2nd edition, 2010.
2. Linear Integrated Circuits – D. Roy Choudhury, New Age International (p) Ltd, 2nd edition, 2003.

REFERENCES:

1. Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory – Robert L.Boylestad and Lowis Nashelsky, Pearson edition, 2021.
2. Electronic Devices and Circuits–G.K. Mithal, Khanna Publisher, 23rd edition, 2017.
3. Electronic Devices and Circuits – David Bell, Oxford, 5th edition, 2008.
4. Electronic Principles–Malvino, Albert Paul, and David J. Bates, McGraw-Hill/Higher Education, 2007.
5. Operational Amplifiers and Linear Integrated Circuits– Gayakwad R.A, Prentice Hall India, 2002.
6. Operational Amplifiers and Linear Integrated Circuits –Sanjay Sharma, Kataria & Sons, 2nd edition, 2010.
7. Design of Analog CMOS Integrated Circuits - Behzad Razavi

Web Resources:

1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/122106025.
2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108102112.

II Year B.Tech. EEE – II Semester

L	T	P	C
2	0	0	2

(BA23AHS302) MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- To inculcate the basic knowledge of micro economics and financial accounting.
- To make the students learn how demand is estimated for different products, input-output relationship for optimizing production and cost.
- To Know the Various types of market structure and pricing methods and strategy.
- To give an over view on investment appraisal methods to promote the students to learn how to plan long-term investment decisions.
- To provide fundamental skills on accounting and to explain the process of preparing financial statements.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Define the concepts related to Managerial Economics, financial accounting and management.

CO 2: Understand the fundamentals of Economics viz., Demand, Production, cost, revenue and markets.

CO 3: Apply the Concept of Production cost and revenues for effective Business decision.

CO 4: Analyze how to invest their capital and maximize returns and evaluate the capital budgeting techniques.

CO 5: Develop the accounting statements and evaluate the financial performance of business entity.

UNIT I: (6 Periods)

Managerial Economics: Introduction – Nature, meaning, significance, functions, and advantages. Demand-Concept, Function, Law of Demand- Demand Elasticity- Types– Measurement. Demand Forecasting- Factors governing Forecasting, Methods. Managerial Economics and Financial Accounting and Management.

UNIT II: (6 Periods)

Production and Cost Analysis: Introduction – Nature, meaning, significance, functions and advantages. Production Function– Least- cost combination– Short run and long run Production Function- Isoquants and Is costs, Cost & Break-Even Analysis - Cost concepts and Cost behaviour- Break-Even Analysis (BEA) - Determination of Break-Even Point (Simple Problems).

UNIT III: (6 Periods)

Business Organizations and Markets: Introduction – Forms of Business Organizations- Sole Proprietary- Partnership - Joint Stock Companies - Public Sector Enterprises. Types of Markets - Perfect and Imperfect Competition - Features of Perfect Competition Monopoly- Monopolistic Competition– Oligopoly-Price-Output Determination - Pricing Methods and Strategies

UNIT IV: (6 Periods)

Capital Budgeting: Introduction – Nature, meaning, significance. Types of Working Capital, Components, Sources of Short-term and Long-term Capital, Estimating Working capital requirements.

Capital Budgeting: Features, Proposals, Methods and Evaluation. Projects – Pay Back Method, Accounting Rate of Return (ARR) Net Present Value (NPV) Internal Rate Return (IRR) Method (sample problems)

UNIT V: (6 Periods)

Financial Accounting and Analysis: Introduction–Concepts and Conventions- Double-Entry Bookkeeping, Journal, Ledger, Trial Balance- Final Accounts (Trading Account, Profit and Loss

Account and Balance Sheet with simple adjustments). Introduction to Financial Analysis - Analysis and Interpretation of Liquidity Ratios, Activity Ratios, and Capital structure Ratios and Profitability.

Total Periods: 30

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Varshney & Maheswari: Managerial Economics, Sultan Chand.
2. Aryasri: Business Economics and Financial Analysis,4/e, MGH.

REFERENCES:

1. Ahuja Hl Managerial economics Schand.
2. S.A.Siddiqui and A.S.Siddiqui: Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis, New Age International.
3. Joseph G. Nellis and David Parker: Principles of Business Economics, Pearson, 2/e, New Delhi.
4. Domnick Salvatore: Managerial Economics in a Global Economy, Cengage.

ONLINE RESOURCES:

3. https://www.slideshare.net/123ps/managerial-economics-ppt
4. https://www.slideshare.net/rossanz/production-and-cost-45827016
5. https://www.slideshare.net/darkyla/business-organizations-19917607
6. https://www.slideshare.net/balarajbl/market-and-classification-of-market
7. https://www.slideshare.net/ruchi101/capital-budgeting-ppt-59565396
8. https://www.slideshare.net/ashu1983/financial-accounting

II Year B.Tech. EEE – II Semester

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3	0	0	3

(EE23APC401) CONTROL SYSTEMS

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to:

- Introduce the basic principles and applications of control systems.
- Learn the time response and steady state response of the systems.
- Know the time domain analysis and solutions to time invariant systems.
- Understand different aspects of stability analysis of systems in frequency domain.
- Understand the concept of state space, controllability and observability.

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Analyze and model various control systems using differential equations and block diagram reduction techniques and signal flow graphs

CO2: Evaluate the transient and steady-state response of control systems and the effects of different controllers.

CO3: Apply stability criteria and root locus methods to determine and analyze system stability.

CO4: Analyze frequency response data using Bode, Polar, and Nyquist plots to assess system stability and performance.

CO5: Construct and solve state space models of continuous systems and evaluate their controllability and observability.

UNIT I **(9 periods)**

CONTROL SYSTEMS CONCEPTS: Open loop and closed loop control systems and their differences- Examples of control systems- Classification of control systems, Feedback characteristics, Effects of positive and negative feedback, Mathematical models – Differential equations of translational and rotational mechanical systems and electrical systems, Analogous Systems.

Block diagram reduction methods – Signal flow graphs - Reduction using Mason's gain formula. Principle of operation of DC and AC Servo motor, Transfer function of DC servo motor - AC servo motor, Synchros.

UNIT II **(9 periods)**

TIME RESPONSE ANALYSIS: Step Response - Impulse Response - Time response of first order systems – Characteristic Equation of Feedback control systems, Transient response of second order systems - Time domain specifications – Steady state response - Steady state errors and error constants, P, PI, PID Controllers.

UNIT III **(9 periods)**

STABILITY ANALYSIS IN TIME DOMAIN: The concept of stability – Routh's stability criterion – Stability and conditional stability – limitations of Routh's stability. The Root locus concept - construction of root loci-effects of adding poles and zeros to G(s)H(s) on the root loci.

UNIT IV **(9 periods)**

FREQUENCY RESPONSE ANALYSIS: Introduction, Frequency domain specifications-Bode Diagrams-Determination of Frequency domain specifications and transfer function from the Bode Diagram-Stability Analysis from Bode Plots. Polar Plots - Nyquist Plots- Phase margin and Gain Margin-Stability Analysis.

Compensation techniques – Lag, Lead, Lag-Lead Compensator (Basics only).

UNIT V **(9 periods)**

STATE SPACE ANALYSIS OF CONTINUOUS SYSTEMS: Concepts of state, state variables and state model, state models - differential equations and Transfer function models - Block diagrams. Diagonalization, Transfer function from state model, Solving the Time invariant state Equations- State Transition Matrix and it's Properties. System response through State Space models. The concepts of controllability and observability.

Total Periods: 45

Textbooks:

1. Modern Control Engineering by Katsuhiko Ogata, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 5th edition, 2010.
2. Control Systems Engineering by I. J. Nagrath and M. Gopal, New Age International (P) Limited Publishers, 5th edition, 2007.

Reference Books:

1. Control Systems Principles and Design by M.Gopal, 4th Edition, Mc Graw Hill Education, 2012.
2. Automatic Control Systems by B. C. Kuo and Farid Golnaraghi, John wiley and sons, 8th edition, 2003.
3. Feedback and Control Systems, Joseph J Distefano III, Allen R Stubberud and Ivan J Williams, 2nd Edition, Schaum's outlines, Mc Graw Hill Education, 2013.
4. Control System Design by Graham C. Goodwin, Stefan F. Graebe and Mario E. Salgado, Pearson, 2000.
5. Feedback Control of Dynamic Systems by Gene F. Franklin, J.D. Powell and Abbas Emami-Naeini, 6th Edition, Pearson, 2010.

Web Resources:

1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108102043
2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108106098.

II Year B.Tech. EEE – II Semester

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3	0	0	3

(EE23APC402) INDUCTION AND SYNCHRONOUS MACHINES

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to:

- Understand the fundamentals of induction machines, know equivalent circuit performance characteristics.
- Understand the torque developed and methods of starting of Induction motors.
- Understand the methods of starting of single-phase motors.
- Understand the working operation of alternator and their EMF's, parallel operation of Alternators.
- Understand the principal operations and methods of starting of synchronous motors

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Understand the construction, operation, and performance parameters of squirrel cage and slip ring induction motors.

CO2: Analyze the performance characteristics and testing methods for 3-phase induction motors.

CO3: Evaluate the operation and starting methods of single-phase induction motors.

CO4: Apply knowledge of synchronous generators to analyze their performance and Voltage regulations and synchronization methods.

CO5: Understand the principles, operation, and performance issues of synchronous motors.

UNIT I (10 periods)

3- Phase induction motors: Construction of Squirrel cage and Slipring induction motors– production of rotating magnetic field – principle of operation – rotor emf and rotor frequency – rotor current and power factor at standstill and during running conditions– rotor power input, rotor copper loss and mechanical power developed and their inter-relationship – equivalent circuit – phasor diagram, Applications.

UNIT II (9 periods)

Performance of 3-Phase induction motors: Torque equation – expressions for maximum torque and starting torque – torque-slip characteristics – double cage and deep bar rotors – No load, Brake test and Blocked rotor tests – circle diagram for predetermination of performance- methods of starting –starting current and torque calculations -speed control of induction motor with V/f control method, rotor resistance control and rotor emf injection technique –crawling and cogging – induction generator operation.

UNIT III (8 periods)

Single Phase Motors: Single phase induction motors – constructional features – double revolving field theory, Cross field theory – equivalent circuit- starting methods: capacitor start capacitor run, capacitor start induction run, split phase and shaded pole, AC series motor, Applications.

UNIT IV (10 periods)

Synchronous Generator: Constructional features of non-salient and salient pole type alternators- armature windings – distributed and concentrated windings – distribution and pitch factors – E.M.F equation – armature reaction – voltage regulation by synchronous impedance method – MMF method and Potier triangle method –two reaction analysis of salient pole machines -methods of synchronization- Slip test – Parallel operation of alternators.

UNIT V **(8 periods)**

Synchronous Motor: Synchronous motor principle and theory of operation – Effect of excitation on current and power factor– synchronous condenser –expression for power developed –hunting and its suppression – methods of starting, Applications.

Total Periods: 45

Textbooks:

1. Electrical Machinery, Dr. P.S. Bhimbra, Khanna Publishing, 2021, First Edition.
2. Performance and analysis of AC machines by M.G. Say, CBS, 2002.

Reference Books:

1. Electrical machines, D.P. Kothari and I.J. Nagrath, McGraw Hill Education, 2017, Fifth Edition.
2. Theory and Performance of Electrical Machines by J.B.Gupta, S.K.Katariaand Sons, 2007.
3. Electric Machinery, A.E.Fitzgerald, Charles kingsley, Stephen D.Umans, McGraw- Hill, 2020, Seventh edition.

Web Resources:

1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105131
2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108106072

II Year B.Tech. EEE – II Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(EE23APC403) POWER SYSTEMS-I

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to:

- To understand the Concepts of Hydro and Thermal power generating stations.
- To understand the concepts of nuclear power stations.
- To Understand the concepts about Different Substations
- To understand and compare Distribution Systems and Underground cables.
- To illustrate the economic aspects of power generation and tariff methods

Course Outcomes:

CO1 : Understand the Concepts of Hydro and Thermal Power plants.

CO2 : Apply knowledge of nuclear power plant components and types of reactors to the operation of nuclear power stations.

CO3 : Analyze the layouts and bus bar arrangements of air-insulated and gas-insulated substations, comparing their advantages and constructional aspects.

CO4 : Understand the concepts of distribution systems, underground cables

CO5 : Analyze various economic aspects related to power generation and distribution

UNIT I **(9 periods)**

Hydroelectric Power Stations: Selection of site, general layout of a hydroelectric power plant with brief description of major components and principle of operation
Thermal Power Stations: Selection of site, general layout of a thermal power plant. Brief description of components: boilers, super heaters, economizers and electrostatic precipitators, steam turbines: impulse and reaction turbines, condensers, feed water circuit, cooling towers and chimney.

UNIT II **(9 periods)**

Nuclear Power Stations: Location of nuclear power plant, working principle, nuclear fission, nuclear fuels, nuclear chain reaction, nuclear reactor components: moderators, control rods, reflectors and coolants, types of nuclear reactors and brief description of PWR, BWR and FBR. Radiation: radiation hazards and shielding, nuclear waste disposal.

UNIT III **(9 periods)**

Substations: Air Insulated Substations – indoor & outdoor substations, substations layouts of 33/11 kV showing the location of all the substation equipment. Bus bar arrangements in the substations: simple arrangements like single bus bar, sectionalized single bus bar, double bus bar with one and two circuit breakers, main and transfer bus bar system with relevant diagrams. Gas Insulated Substations (GIS) – advantages of gas insulated substations, constructional aspects of GIS, comparison of air insulated substations and gas insulated substations.

UNIT IV **(10 periods)**

Distribution Systems: Classification of Distribution systems, A.C Distribution, Overhead versus Underground system, Connection schemes of Distribution system, Requirements of Distribution system, Design considerations in Distribution system.

Underground Cables: Types of cables, construction, types of insulating materials, calculation of insulation resistance, stress in insulation and power factor of cable. Capacitance

of single and 3-Core belted Cables. Grading of cables: capacitance grading and intersheath grading

UNIT V **(8 periods)**

Economic Aspects & Tariff:

Economic Aspects – load curve, load duration and integrated load duration curves, discussion on economic aspects: connected load, maximum demand, demand factor, load factor, diversity factor, plant capacity factor and plant use factor, base and peak load plants.

Tariff Methods– Costs of generation and their division into fixed, semi-fixed and running costs, desirable characteristics of a tariff method, tariff methods: simple rate, flat rate, block rate, two-part, three–part, and power factor tariff methods, Time of Day (ToD) tariff and Time of Use (ToU) tariff.

Total Periods: 45

Textbooks:

1. S. N. Singh, Electric Power Generation, Transmission and Distribution, PHI Learning Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2nd Edition, 2010.
2. J. B. Gupta, Transmission and Distribution of Electrical Power, S. K. Kataria and sons,10th Edition, 2012.

Reference Books:

1. I.J.Nagarath& D.P. Kothari, Power System Engineering, McGraw-Hill Education, 3 rd Edition, 2019.
2. C.L.Wadhwa,Generation, Distribution and Utilization of Electrical Energy, New Age International Publishers, 6th Edition, 2018.
3. V. K. Mehta and Rohit Mehta, Principles of Power System, S. Chand, 4th Edition, 2005.
4. Turan Gonen, Electric Power Distribution System Engineering, McGraw-Hill, 1985.
5. Handbook of switchgear, BHEL, McGraw-Hill Education, 2007.

Web Resources:

1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108102047

II Year B.Tech. EEE – II Semester

L	T	P	C
1	0	2	2

(CS23AES301) DESIGN THINKING AND INNOVATION

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course are to:

- The objective of this course is to familiarize students with design thinking process as a tool for breakthrough innovation.
- It aims to equip students with design thinking skills and ignite their minds to create innovative ideas, develop solutions for real-time problems.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO1: Define the concepts related to design thinking.
CO2: Explain the fundamentals of Design Thinking and innovation.
CO3: Apply the design thinking techniques for solving problems in various sectors.
CO4: Analyze to work in a multidisciplinary environment.
CO5: Evaluate the value of creativity.
CO6: Formulate specific problem statements of real-time issues.

UNIT I: (9 periods)

Introduction to Design Thinking Introduction to elements and principles of Design, basics of design - dot, line, shape, form as fundamental design components. Principles of design. Introduction to design thinking, history of Design Thinking, new materials in Industry.

UNIT II: (9 periods)

Design Thinking Process Design thinking process (empathize, analyze, idea & prototype), implementing the process in driving inventions, design thinking in social innovations. Tools of design thinking - person, customer, journey map, brainstorming, product development.
Activity: Every student presents their idea in three minutes. Every student can present the design process in the form of a flow diagram or flow chart, etc. Every student should explain about product development.

UNIT III: (9 periods)

Innovation Art of innovation, difference between innovation and creativity, role of creativity and innovation in organizations - Creativity to Innovation - Teams for innovation - Measuring the impact and value of creativity.
Activity: Debate on innovation and creativity, flow and planning from idea to innovation, debate on value-based innovation.

UNIT IV: (9 periods)

Product Design Problem formation, introduction to product design, product strategies, product value, product planning, product specifications - Innovation towards product design - Case studies.
Activity: Importance of modeling, how to set specifications, explaining their own product design.

UNIT V: (9 periods)

Design Thinking in Business Processes Design Thinking applied in Business & Strategic Innovation, Design Thinking principles that redefine business - Business challenges: Growth, Predictability, Change, Maintaining Relevance, Extreme competition, Standardization. Design thinking to meet corporate needs - Design thinking for Startups - Defining and testing Business Models and Business Cases - Developing & testing prototypes.
Activity: How to market our own product, about maintenance, reliability and plan for startup.

Total Periods: 45

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Tim Brown, Change by Design, Harper Collins (2009)
2. Idris Mootee, Design Thinking for Strategic Innovation, 2013, John Wiley & Sons.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. David Lee, Design Thinking in the Classroom, Ulysses Press
2. Shrutin N Shetty, Design the Future, Norton Press
3. William Lidwell, Universal Principles of Design - Kritinaholden, Jill Butter.
4. Chesbrough H, The Era of Open Innovation – 2013

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110/106/110106124/
2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109/104/109104109/
3. https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc19_mg60/preview

II Year B.Tech. EEE – II Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	1.5

(EE23APC404) CONTROL SYSTEMS LAB

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to:

- Analyze the dynamic response and stability of control systems
- Understand the operational characteristics of Synchros, servo motors, and magnetic amplifiers.
- Apply feedback control strategies, including PID and compensator design, to enhance system performance.
- Implement and troubleshoot control logic and automation systems using PLCs.
- Utilize MATLAB for stability analysis and state-space modeling of control systems.

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Analyze the time response and stability of second-order and linear time-invariant systems using MATLAB and theoretical methods.

CO2: Evaluate the characteristics and control mechanisms of Synchros, servo motors, and magnetic amplifiers.

CO3: Apply the effects of P, PD, PI, and PID controllers on second order system.

CO4: Apply PLCs to implement logic gates, Boolean expressions, and motor speed control in practical scenarios.

CO5: Model state-space representations, and perform comprehensive stability analysis using MATLAB tools.

List of Experiments:

Any 10 of the Following Experiments are to be conducted.

1. Time response of Second order system
2. Characteristics of Synchros
3. Programmable logic controller – Study and verification of truth tables of logic gates, simple Boolean expressions and application of speed control of motor.
4. Effect of feedback on DC servo motor
5. Transfer function of DC Machine
6. Effect of P, PD, PI, PID Controller on a second order system
7. Lag and lead compensation – Magnitude and phase plot
8. Temperature controller using PID
9. Characteristics of magnetic amplifiers
10. Characteristics of AC servo motor
11. Linear system analysis (Time domain analysis, Error analysis) using MATLAB.
12. Stability analysis (Bode, Root Locus, Nyquist) of Linear Time Invariant system using MATLAB
13. State space model for classical transfer function using MATLAB – Verification.

II Year B.Tech. EEE – II Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	1.5

(EE23APC405) INDUCTION AND SYNCHRONOUS MACHINES LAB

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to:

- To evaluate the operation of three phase and single phase induction motor.
- To analyze the voltage regulation methods of alternator.
- To obtain the V and Inverted V curves of a three-phase synchronous motor.
- To evaluate the parallel operation of alternator.

Course Outcomes:

CO1 : Analyze various performance characteristics of 3-phase and 1-phase induction
CO2 : Evaluate the performance of 3-phase Induction Motor by obtaining the circle diagram and equivalent circuit of 3-phase Induction Motor and single phase
CO3 : Adapt the power factor improvement methods for single phase Induction Motor
CO4 : Pre-determine the regulation of 3-phase alternator
CO5 : Determine the synchronous machine reactance of 3-phase alternator

List of Experiments:

Any 10 experiments of the following are required to be conducted

1. Brake test on three phase Induction Motor.
2. Circle diagram of three phase induction motor.
3. Speed control of three phase induction motor by V/f method.
4. Equivalent circuit of single-phase induction motor.
5. Power factor improvement of single-phase induction motor by using capacitors.
6. Load test on single phase induction motor.
7. Regulation of a three -phase alternator by synchronous impedance and MMF methods.
8. Regulation of three-phase alternator by Potier triangle method.
9. V and Inverted V curves of a three-phase synchronous motor.
10. Determination of Xd, Xq and Regulation of a salient pole synchronous generator.
11. Determination of efficiency of three phase alternator by loading with three phase induction motor.
12. Parallel operation of three-phase alternator under no-load and load conditions.
13. Determination of efficiency of a single-phase AC series Motor by conducting Brake test.

Reference:

1. https://em-coep.vlabs.ac.in/List%20of%20experiments.html

II Year B.Tech. EEE – II Semester

L	T	P	C
0	1	2	2

(CS23ASC302) PYTHON PROGRAMMING

Course Objectives:

The objectives of this course are to:

- Introduce core programming concepts of Python programming language.
- Demonstrate about Python data structures like Lists, Tuples, Sets and dictionaries.
- Implement Functions, Modules and Regular Expressions in PythonProgramming and to create practical and contemporary applications using these

Course Outcomes:

CO1: Classify data structures of Python.
CO2: Apply Python programming concepts to solve a variety of computational problems.
CO3: Understand the principles of object-oriented programming (OOP) in Python, including classes, objects, inheritance, polymorphism, and encapsulation, and apply them to design and implement Python programs.
CO4: Become proficient in using commonly used Python libraries and frameworks such as JSON, XML, NumPy, pandas.
CO5: Exhibit competence in implementing and manipulating fundamental data structures such as lists, tuples, sets, dictionaries.
CO6: Propose new solutions to computational problems

UNIT I **(9 periods)**

History of Python Programming Language, Thrust Areas of Python, Installing Anaconda Python Distribution, Installing and Using Jupiter Notebook.

Parts of Python Programming Language: Identifiers, Keywords, Statements and Expressions, Variables, Operators, Precedence and Associativity, Data Types, Indentation, Comments, Reading Input, Print Output, Type Conversions, the type () Function and Is Operator, Dynamic and Strongly Typed Language.

Control Flow Statements: if statement, if-else statement, if.eif else, Nested if statement, while Loop, for Loop, continue and break Statements, Catching Exceptions Using try and except Statement.

Sample Experiments:

1. Write a program to find the largest element among three Numbers.
2. Write a Program to display all prime numbers within an interval
3. Write a program to swap two numbers without using a temporary variable.
4. Demonstrate the following Operators in Python with suitable examples.
    - Arithmetic Operators
    - Relational Operators
    - Assignment Operators
    - Logical Operators
    - Bit wise Operators Ternary Operator
    - Membership Operators Identity Operators
5. Write a program to print multiplication table of a given number.

UNIT II **(9 periods)**

Functions: Built-In Functions, Commonly Used Modules, Function Definition and Calling the function, return Statement and void Function, Scope and Lifetime of Variables, Default Parameters, Keyword Arguments, *args and **kwargs, Command Line Arguments.

Strings: Creating and Storing Strings, Basic String Operations, Accessing Characters in String by Index Number, String Slicing and Joining, String Methods, Formatting Strings.

Lists: Creating Lists, Basic List Operations, Indexing and Slicing in Lists.

Sample Experiments:

1. Write a program to define a function with multiple return values.
2. Write a program to define a function using default arguments.
3. Write a program to find the length of the string without using any library functions.
4. Write a program to check if the substring is present in a given string or not.
5. Write a program to perform the given operations on a list:
   i. Addition ii. Insertion iii. slicing
6. Write a program to perform any 5 built-in functions by taking any list

UNIT III **(9 periods)**

Dictionaries: Creating Dictionary, Accessing and Modifying key: value Pairs in Dictionaries, Built-In Functions Used on Dictionaries, Dictionary Methods, del Statement.
Tuples and Sets: Creating Tuples, Basic Tuple Operations, tuple() Function, Indexing and Slicing in Tuples, Built-In Functions Used on Tuples, Relation between Tuples and Lists, Relation between Tuples and Dictionaries.

Sample Experiments:

1. Write a program to create tuples (name, age, address, college) for at least two members and concatenate the tuples and print the concatenated tuples.
2. Write a program to count the number of vowels in a string (No control flow allowed).
3. Write a program to sum all the items in a given dictionary.

UNIT IV **(9 periods)**

Files: Types of Files, Creating and Reading Text Data, File Methods to Read and Write Data, Python os and os.path Modules.
Object-Oriented Programming: Classes and Objects, Creating Classes in Python, Creating Objects in Python, Constructor Method, method overloading, constructor overloading, classes with Multiple Objects, Inheritance, Polymorphism.

Sample Experiments:

1. Write a program to create Classes and Objects in Python
2. Write a program to implement inheritance concept
3. Write a Python program to implement method overloading, constructor overloading

UNIT V **(9 periods)**

Introduction to Data Science: NumPy, Pandas, Matplotlib libraries.

Sample Experiments:

1. Python Program to demonstrate NumPy arrays creation using array () function.
2. Python program to demonstrate use of ndim, shape, size, dtype.
3. Python programs to demonstrate different ways to create Pandas Dataframe
4. Python programs to demonstrate various plots in matplotlib.

REAL TIME PROJECT:

Dice Rolling Simulator in Python

Total Periods: 45

Reference Books:

1. Gowrishankar S, Veena A., Introduction to Python Programming, CRC Press1st Edition, 2018
2. Python Programming, S Sridhar, J Indumathi, V M Hariharan, 2nd Edition, Pearson, 2024
3. Introduction to Programming Using Python, Y. Daniel Liang, Pearson 1stEdition 2017.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. https://www.coursera.org/learn/python-for-applied-data-science-ai
2. https://www.coursera.org/learn/python?specialization=python#syllabus